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Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS**

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY P1**

**2018**

**MARKING GUIDELINES**

**MARKS: 150**

**These marking guidelines consist of 20 pages.**

**GENERAL INFORMATION:**

- These marking guidelines must be used as the basis for the marking session. They were prepared for use by markers. All markers are required to attend a rigorous standardisation meeting to ensure that the guidelines are consistently interpreted and applied in the marking of candidates' work.
- Note that learners who provide an alternate correct solution to that given as example of a solution in the marking guidelines will be given full credit for the relevant solution, unless the specific instructions in the question paper were not followed or the requirements of the question were not met.
- **Annexures A, B and C** (pages 3–9) include the marking grid for each question and a table for a summary of the learner's marks.
- **Annexures D,E and F** (pages 10–20) contain examples of a programming solution for QUESTION 1 to QUESTION 3 in programming code.
- Copies of **Annexures A, B, C** and the **summary of learner's marks** (pages 3–9) should be made for each learner and completed during the marking session.

## ANNEXURE A

## SECTION A

## QUESTION 1: MARKING GRID – GENERAL PROGRAMMING SKILLS

CENTRE NUMBER:		EXAMINATION NUMBER:	
QUESTION	DESCRIPTION	MAX. MARKS	LEARNER'S MARKS
	<b><i>A learner must be penalised only once if the same error is repeated.</i></b>		
1.1	<b>Form [OnCreate event]</b> Read the heading from the panel ✓ Uppercase heading ✓ + - ✓ + Today's date ✓ Change font style to bold ✓ Write heading back to panel ✓	6	
1.2	<b>Button [1.2 – Display]</b> Set output string to empty string ✓ Unconditional loop (for) ✓ from 'Z' down to 'R' ✓ Concatenate ✓ cCounter to output string ✓ Display output string in output area ✓	6	
1.3.1	<b>Button [1.3.1 – Total number of words]</b> Declare integer variable for number of pages ✓ Read number of pages from spin edit ✓ Determine total number of words ✓ Write total number of words to edit box ✓ as an integer ✓	5	
1.3.2	<b>Radiogroup [1.3.2 – Type of book]</b> Test if literature selected ✓ Divide total number of words ✓ by WordsLit variable ✓ Else ✓ Divide total number of words by WordsTech variable ✓ Write total number of words to edit box ✓ as an integer ✓	7	
1.4	<b>Combo box [cmbQ1_4]</b> Declare variables as correct type ✓ Read password from combo box ✓ Copy from password, from position 3, ✓ to end ✓ //Copy1 Copy from password, from position 1, to position 2 ✓ //Copy2 Replace password ✓ with copy1 + copy2 ✓ Find position of # in password ✓ If position > 0 ✓ Replace # symbol with \$ symbol ✓ Insert at position + 1 ✓ a '.' character ✓ Display decrypted password on label ✓	13	

1.5	<b>Button [1.5 – Coordinates]</b> Clear the output area ✓ Display correct heading in output area with open line ✓ Read value for x from edit box ✓ and convert to integer ✓ Repeat ✓ (or while with first calculating and displaying first set of coordinates) Calculate $y = m * x + c$ ✓ Display coordinates: ✓ format (x,y) ✓ comma and brackets ✓ Decrease x by 2 ✓ Until $y \leq 0$ ✓ Correct use of a conditional loop ✓	13	
	<b>TOTAL SECTION A:</b>	50	

## ANNEXURE B

## SECTION B

## QUESTION 2: MARKING GRID – OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

CENTRE NUMBER:		EXAMINATION NUMBER:	
QUESTION	DESCRIPTION	MAX. MARKS	LEARNER'S MARKS
	<b><i>A learner must be penalised only once if the same error is repeated.</i></b>		
2.1.1	Declare attributes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>String: (fTitle, fCatNum) ✓✓</li> <li>Integer: (fNumBooks, fNumBooksOut) ✓✓</li> </ul>	4	
2.1.2	<b>CONSTRUCTOR</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Declaration ✓</li> <li>THREE parameters (title, catalogue number, number of books) ✓ with correct data types ✓</li> <li>Assignment of parameter values to attributes ✓</li> <li>Initialise attribute fNumBooksOut to 0 ✓</li> </ul>	5	
2.1.3	<b>METHOD – getCatalogueNumber</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Declaration of method – function ✓</li> <li>Result statement ✓</li> </ul>	2	
2.1.4	<b>METHOD – getNumBooksOut</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Declaration of method – function ✓</li> <li>Result statement ✓</li> </ul>	2	
2.1.5	<b>METHOD – setNumBooksOut</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Declaration of method – procedure ✓ with parameter ✓</li> <li>Assign number books out to fNumBooksOut attribute ✓</li> </ul>	3	
2.1.6	<b>METHOD – isBookAvailable</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Return type – Boolean ✓</li> <li>IF statement with correct condition fNumBooks - fNumBooksOut &gt;= 1 ✓</li> <li>Return correct answer (True = if available and False if not available) ✓</li> </ul>	3	

2.1.7	<p><b>METHOD – toString</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Declaration of method – function with return type string ✓</li> <li>• Concatenate string with attributes ✓</li> <li>• Correct labels ✓</li> <li>• Correct conversion of integer values ✓</li> <li>• Return Result ✓</li> </ul>	<b>5</b>	
2.2.1	<p><b>Button [2.2.1– Instantiate book object]</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extract the title ✓ and number of copies owned from the edit boxes ✓</li> <li>• Extract the catalogue number from the combo box ✓</li> <li>• Instantiate object: <i>objBook := TBook.Create</i>✓(correct order of parameters✓)</li> <li>• Use <b>toString</b> method ✓ to display objects' information ✓ in output area</li> <li>• Make <b>Update data</b> button active ✓</li> </ul>	<b>8</b>	
2.2.2	<p><b>Button [2.2.2 – Update data]</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Test IF <b>BooksData</b> text file exists (FileExists()) ✓</li> <li>• If text file does not exists: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Display a suitable message and Exit event ✓</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><i>IF the BooksData file exists:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AssignFile ✓ Reset ✓</li> <li>• Initialise books borrowed counter to zero ✓</li> <li>• Initialise books returned counter to zero ✓</li> <li>• Use a WHILE Loop through text file ✓ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Read a single line of text from text file ✓</li> <li>○ Extract the catalogue number ✓ using a suitable method ✓</li> <li>○ Test if correct catalogue number ✓ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Extract the action B/R ✓✓ {get last char of string}</li> <li>▪ Increase the respective counter ✓ using case or if statements ✓</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Calculate books out using counter values ✓</li> <li>• Call the <b>setNumBooksOut</b> method ✓ with the correct argument ✓</li> <li>• Use <b>toString</b> method to display objects' information in output area ✓</li> <li>• Make the group box <b>grpProcess</b> active ✓</li> </ul>	<b>20</b>	

2.2.3	<p><b>Button [2.2.3 – Borrow book]</b></p> <p>Set sCode to " ✓</p> <p>Test if radiogroup itemIndex = 0 ✓</p> <p>    Test if the <b>isBookAvailable</b> method ✓ returns TRUE ✓</p> <p>        ○ Display a message that the book was borrowed successfully ✓</p> <p>        ○ Set sCode to 'B' ✓</p> <p>    Else</p> <p>        Display a message there are no books available ✓</p> <p>Else</p> <p>    If getNumberBooksOut = 0 ✓</p> <p>        Display 'Invalid request' ✓</p> <p>    Else</p> <p>        ○ Display a message that the book was returned ✓</p> <p>        ○ Set sCode to 'R' ✓</p> <p>Test if sCode is not an empty string ✓</p> <p>    AssignFile – <b>BooksData.txt</b> file ✓</p> <p>    Append ✓ to text file</p> <p>    Write a line of text ✓ in correct format (getCatalogue number#sCode) ✓</p> <p>    CloseFile ✓</p> <p>Call button btnQ2_2_2 ✓</p>	<b>18</b>	
	<b>TOTAL SECTION B</b>	<b>70</b>	



**ANNEXURE C****SECTION C****QUESTION 3: MARKING GRID – PROBLEM SOLVING**

QUESTION	DESCRIPTION	MAX. MARKS	LEARNER'S MARKS
3.1	<p><b>Combo box [3.1 – Select name]</b></p> <p>Extract staff name from combo box cmbStaff ✓            Display name as part of heading ✓            Loop from 1 to MaxRow ✓                Loop from 1 to MaxCol ✓                    Test if arrPlacements[row,col] ✓ = name ✓                    Display in output area                        'Day' ✓ + day number (column) + '-' + ✓                        'Library#' ✓ + library number (row) ✓</p>	10	
3.2	<p><b>Button [3.2 – Create new schedule]</b></p> <p>Input the day library 3 is closed ✓            Loop from 1 to MaxRow ✓            Loop from 1 to MaxCol ✓                Test if row = 1 ✓ (or test using case providing for all 3)                    Assign arrPlacements [r,c] = arrStaff[c] ✓                Test if row = 2 ✓                    Assign arrPlacements [r,c] = arrStaff[(MaxCol + 1) ✓ -c] ✓                Test if row = 3 ✓                    Test if column value = day closed ✓                        Set arrPlacements [r,c] = 'XXXXX' ✓                    Else ✓                        Repeat ✓                            Generate a random column from 1 to 6 ✓                            Until ✓ value in                            array (arrPlacements [row1,col] &lt;&gt; arrStaff[random                            number] ✓                            AND ✓                            array (arrPlacements [row2,col] &lt;&gt; arrStaff[random                            number]) ✓                            Set arrPlacements [row,col] ✓ = arrStaff[random                            number] ✓</p>	20	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30</b>	

**SUMMARY OF LEARNER'S MARKS:**

<b>CENTRE NUMBER:</b>	<b>EXAMINATION NUMBER:</b>
-----------------------	----------------------------

	<b>SECTION A</b>	<b>SECTION B</b>	<b>SECTION C</b>	
	<b>QUESTION 1</b>	<b>QUESTION 2</b>	<b>QUESTION 3</b>	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>
<b>MAX. MARKS</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>LEARNER'S MARKS</b>				

**ANNEXURE D: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 1**

```

unit Question1_u;

interface

uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms,
  Dialogs, ExtCtrls, StdCtrls, ComCtrls, Spin, Math;

type
  TfrmQ1 = class(TForm)
    pnlQ1_3: TPanel;
    pnlQ1_2: TPanel;
    pnlQ1_1: TPanel;
    btnQ1_2: TButton;
    pnlQ1_5: TPanel;
    pnlQ1_4: TPanel;
    Label1: TLabel;
    Label2: TLabel;
    redQ1_5: TRichEdit;
    Label4: TLabel;
    edtQ1_5: TEdit;
    btnQ1_5: TButton;
    cmbQ1_4: TComboBox;
    label16: TLabel;
    label15: TLabel;
    Label6: TLabel;
    Label7: TLabel;
    Label8: TLabel;
    Label5: TLabel;
    spnNumPages: TSpinEdit;
    edtTimeInMinutes: TEdit;
    Label3: TLabel;
    Label9: TLabel;
    edtTotalWords: TEdit;
    GroupBox1: TGroupBox;
    GroupBox2: TGroupBox;
    rgpTypeOfBook: TRadioGroup;
    lblQ1_4: TLabel;
    btnQ1_3_1: TButton;
    edtString: TEdit;
    Label10: TLabel;
    procedure FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ1_2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ1_5Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure cmbQ1_4Change(Sender: TObject);
    procedure rgpTypeOfBookClick(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ1_3_1Click(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

var
  frmQ1: TfrmQ1;
  // Provided code
  iTotalNumWords: Integer;

implementation

{$R *.dfm}

```

## SCE – Marking Guidelines

```
// =====  
// Question 1.1  
// =====  
  
procedure TfrmQ1.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);  
var  
    sHeading: String;  
begin  
    sHeading := pnlQ1_1.Caption;  
    pnlQ1_1.Caption := UpperCase(sHeading) + ' - ' + DateToStr(date);  
    pnlQ1_1.Font.style := [fsBold];  
end;  
// =====  
// Question 1.2  
// =====  
  
procedure TfrmQ1.btnQ1_2Click(Sender: TObject);  
var  
    // Provided code  
    cCounter: Char;  
    sOutput: String;  
begin  
    sOutput := '';  
    for cCounter := 'Z' downto 'R' do  
        begin  
            sOutput := sOutput + cCounter;  
        end;  
    edtString.Text := sOutput;  
end;  
// =====  
// Question 1.3.1  
// =====  
  
procedure TfrmQ1.btnQ1_3_1Click(Sender: TObject);  
const  
    // Provided code  
    WordsPerPage = 300;  
var  
    iNumPages: Integer;  
begin  
    iNumPages := spnNumPages.Value;  
    iTotalNumWords := WordsPerPage * iNumPages;  
    edtTotalWords.Text := IntToStr(iTotalNumWords);  
end;  
// =====  
// Question 1.3.2  
// =====  
  
procedure TfrmQ1.rgpTypeOfBookClick(Sender: TObject);  
const  
    // Provided code  
    WordsTech = 75;  
    WordsLiterature = 250;  
var  
    iTotalMinutes: Integer;  
begin  
    if rgpTypeOfBook.ItemIndex = 0 then  
        begin  
            iTotalMinutes := iTotalNumWords DIV WordsLiterature;  
        end  
    else  
        begin  
            iTotalMinutes := iTotalNumWords DIV WordsTech;  
        end  
end;
```

```

    end;
    edtTimeInMinutes.Text := IntToStr(iTotalMinutes);
end;
// =====
// Question 1.4
// =====

procedure TfrmQ1.cmbQ1_4Change(Sender: TObject);
var
    sPassword: String;
    iPos: Integer;
begin
    sPassword := cmbQ1_4.Text;
    sPassword := copy(sPassword, 3) + copy(sPassword, 1, 2);
    iPos := pos('#', sPassword);
    if iPos > 0 then
    begin
        sPassword[iPos] := '$';
        insert('.', sPassword, iPos + 1);
        // Alternative solution
        // sPassword := copy(sPassword,1,iPos-1) + '$.' + copy(sPassword,iPos+1);
    end;
    lblQ1_4.Caption := sPassword;
end;

// =====
// Question 1.5
// =====

procedure TfrmQ1.btnQ1_5Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    iX, iY: Integer;
    iM, iC: Integer;
begin
    // Provided code
    iM := 3;
    iC := -2;

    redQ1_5.Clear;
    redQ1_5.Lines.Add('Coordinates' + #13);
    iX := StrToInt(edtQ1_5.Text);
    repeat
        iY := iM * iX + iC;
        redQ1_5.Lines.Add('(x,y) = (' + IntToStr(iX) + ',' + IntToStr(iY) + ')');
        iX := iX - 2;
    until iY <= 0;
    //Conditional Loop
end;

end.

```

**ANNEXURE E: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 2****OBJECT CLASS:**

```

unit Book_U;

interface

uses SysUtils, Dialogs, Math;

// =====
// Question 2.1.1
// =====
type
  TBook = class(TObject)
  private
    fTitle      : String;
    fCatNum     : String;
    fNumBooks   : Integer;
    fNumBooksOut : Integer;

  public
    constructor Create(sBookTitle, sCatalogueNumber : String;
                      iNumBooks : Integer);
    function  getCatalogueNumber : String;
    function  getNumBooksOut: Integer;
    procedure setNumBooksOut(iNumBooksOut: Integer);
    function  isBookAvailable : Boolean;
    function  toString : String;
  end;

implementation

{ TBook }

// =====
// Question 2.1.2
// =====
constructor TBook.Create(sBookTitle, sCatalogueNumber : String;
                        iNumBooks: Integer);
begin
  fTitle      := sBookTitle;
  fCatNum     := sCatalogueNumber;
  fNumBooks   := iNumBooks;
  fNumBooksOut := 0;
end;

// =====
// Question 2.1.3
// =====
function TBook.getCatalogueNumber: String;
begin
  Result := fCatNum;
end;

// =====
// Question 2.1.4
// =====
function TBook.getNumBooksOut: Integer;
begin
  Result := fNumBooksOut;
end;

```

```
// =====  
// Question 2.1.5  
// =====  
procedure TBook.setNumBooksOut (iNumBooksOut: Integer);  
begin  
    fNumBooksOut := iNumBooksOut;  
end;  
  
// =====  
// Question 2.1.6  
// =====  
function TBook.isBookAvailable: Boolean;  
begin  
    Result := fNumBooks - fNumBooksOut >= 1;  
//Alternative:  
//    if fNumAvailable >= 1 then  
//        Result := True  
//    else  
//        Result := False;  
  
// OR if fNumAvailable < 1 then  
//    Result := False  
//    else  
//        Result := True;  
end;  
  
// =====  
// Question 2.1.7  
// =====  
function TBook.toString: String;  
var  
    sMsg : String;  
begin  
    sMsg := 'The library owns %d copies of the book titled %s [%s].' + #13 +  
        #13 + 'The number of copies currently out is %d.';  
    Result := Format(sMsg, [fNumBooks, fTitle, fCatNum, fNumBooksOut]);  
end;  
  
end.
```

**MAIN FORM UNIT: QUESTION2\_U.PAS**

```

unit Question2_U;

interface

uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms,
  Dialogs, StdCtrls, ComCtrls, Buttons, ExtCtrls;

type
  TQuestion2 = class(TForm)
    grpBInfo: TGroupBox;
    lblT: TLabel;
    edtTitle: TEdit;
    lblC: TLabel;
    lblS: TLabel;
    edtNumStock: TEdit;
    pnlButn: TPanel;
    bmbclose: TBitBtn;
    redQ2: TRichEdit;
    cmbCatNum: TComboBox;
    btnQ2_2_1: TButton;
    btnQ2_2_2: TButton;
    btnQ2_2_3: TButton;
    grpProcess: TGroupBox;
    rgpProcess: TRadioGroup;
    procedure btnRestoreClick(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ2_2_1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ2_2_2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ2_2_3Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure cmbCatNumChange(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

var
  Question2: TQuestion2;

implementation
// Provided code
uses
  Book_U;

{$R *.dfm}
{$R+}

var
  objBook : TBook;
  arrTitles :array [1..4] of String =
    ('Basic Mathematics', 'Lateral Thinking', 'Coding in Objects',
    'Marketing Magic');
  arrNumberOwn :array [1..4] of Integer =(4, 3, 3, 5);

```



```

// =====
// Question 2.2.1
// =====
procedure TQuestion2.btnQ2_2_1Click(Sender: TObject);
var
  sTitle, sCatNum : String;
  iNumStock : Integer;
begin
  sCatNum := cmbCatNum.Items[cmbCatNum.ItemIndex + 1];
  sTitle := edtTitle.Text;
  iNumStock := StrToInt(edtNumStock.Text);
  objBook := TBook.Create(sTitle, sCatNum, iNumStock);
  redQ2.Clear;
  redQ2.Lines.Add(objBook.toString);
  btnQ2_2_2.Enabled := true;
end;

// =====
// Question 2.2.2
// =====
procedure TQuestion2.btnQ2_2_2Click(Sender: TObject);
var
  TFile : TextFile;
  sLine, sCatNum : String;
  cAction : Char;
  iCountBorrowed, iCountReturned, iOut : Integer;
begin
  redQ2.Clear;
  if NOT FileExists('BooksData.txt') then
    begin
      MessageDlg('File not found.', mtError, [mbOK], 0);
      Exit;
    end;
  redQ2.Clear;
  AssignFile(TFile, 'BooksData.txt');
  Reset(TFile);
  iCountBorrowed := 0;
  iCountReturned := 0;
  while not Eof(TFile) do
    begin
      Readln(TFile, sLine);
      sCatNum := Copy(sLine, 1, Pos('#', sLine)-1);
      if objBook.getCatalogueNumber = sCatNum then
        begin
          cAction := sLine[Length(sLine)];
          case cAction of
            'B' : inc(iCountBorrowed, 1); // Or use 2 if statements
            'R' : inc(iCountReturned, 1); // Or use if .. then .. else
          end;
        end;
      end; //if
    end; //while
  CloseFile(TFile);
  iOut := iCountBorrowed - iCountReturned;
  objBook.setNumBooksOut(iOut);
  redQ2.Lines.Add(objBook.toString);
  grpProcess.Enabled := true;
end;

```

## SCE – Marking Guidelines

```
// =====  
// Question 2.2.3  
// =====  
procedure TQuestion2.btnQ2_2_3Click(Sender: TObject);  
  var  
    sCatNum, sCode : String;  
    TFile : TextFile;  
begin  
  sCode := '';  
  if rgpProcess.ItemIndex = 0 then  
    begin  
      if objBook.isBookAvailable then  
        begin  
          ShowMessage('The book has been borrowed successfully.');          sCode := 'B';  
        end  
      else  
        ShowMessage('No copies available');    end  
  else  
    if objBook.getNumBooksOut = 0 then  
      ShowMessage('Invalid request')  
    else  
      begin  
        sCode := 'R';  
        ShowMessage('The book has been returned successfully.');      end;  
  
    if sCode > '' then  
      begin  
        AssignFile(TFile, 'BooksData.txt');  
        Append(TFile);  
        Writeln(TFile, objBook.getCatalogueNumber + '#' + sCode);  
        CloseFile(TFile);  
        rgpProcess.ItemIndex := -1;  
      end;  
      btnQ2_2_2.click;  
end;  
  
// Provided code  
procedure TQuestion2.btnRestoreClick(Sender: TObject);  
  var  
    e: Boolean;  
begin  
  DeleteFile('BooksData.txt');  
  CopyFile('BooksDataBackup.txt', 'BooksData.txt', e);  
end;  
  
// Provided code  
procedure TQuestion2.cmbCatNumChange(Sender: TObject);  
  var  
    iIndex : Integer;  
begin  
  iIndex := cmbCatNum.ItemIndex + 1;  
  edtNumStock.Text := IntToStr(arrNumberOwn[iIndex]);  
  edtTitle.Text := arrTitles[iIndex];  
end;  
  
end.
```

**ANNEXURE F: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 3**

```

unit Question3_U;

interface

uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms,
  Dialogs, ExtCtrls, StdCtrls, ComCtrls, pngimage;

type
  TfrmQ3 = class(TForm)
    redOutput: TRichEdit;
    GroupBox1: TGroupBox;
    btnQ3_1: TButton;
    GroupBox2: TGroupBox;
    cmbStaff: TComboBox;
    Panel1: TPanel;
    Image1: TImage;
    procedure btnQ3_1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Display;
    procedure cmbStaffChange(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

// =====
// Provided code: Declarations
// =====
const
  iMaxRow = 3;
  iMaxCol = 6;

var
  frmQ3: TfrmQ3;
  arrStaff: array [1 .. 6] of String = (
    'Trevor',
    'Nkosi',
    'Tamzin',
    'Anette',
    'Bongi',
    'Simon'
  );

  arrPlacements: array [1 .. 3, 1 .. 6] of String =
    (('Nkosi', 'Simon', 'Anette', 'Bongi', 'Tamzin', 'Trevor'),
    ('Anette', 'Tamzin', 'Simon', 'Trevor', 'Bongi', 'Nkosi'),
    ('Bongi', 'XXXXXX', 'Trevor', 'Nkosi', 'Nkosi', 'Tamzin'));

implementation

{$R *.dfm}

```

```
// =====
// Provided code: Procedure Display
// =====
procedure TfrmQ3.Display;
Var
  sLine: String;
  iCnt, iR, iC: integer;
begin
  redOutput.Clear;
  sLine := ' ' + #9#9;
  for iCnt := 1 to iMaxCol do
  begin
    sLine := sLine + 'Day ' + IntToStr(iCnt) + #9#9;
  end;
  redOutput.Lines.Add(sLine);

  for iR := 1 to iMaxRow do
  begin
    sLine := 'Library ' + IntToStr(iR) + #9;
    for iC := 1 to iMaxCol do
    begin
      sLine := sLine + arrPlacements[iR, iC] + #9#9;
    end;
    redOutput.Lines.Add(sLine);
  end;
end;

// =====
// Provided code: FormActivate
// =====

procedure TfrmQ3.FormActivate(Sender: TObject);
Begin
  Display;
end;

// =====
// Question 3.1
// =====
procedure TfrmQ3.cmbStaffChange(Sender: TObject);
Var
  iRow, iColumn: Integer;
  sName: String;
begin
  sName := cmbStaff.Text;
  redOutput.Lines.Add(#13 + sName + ''s ' + 'Schedule');
  for iColumn := 1 to iMaxCol do
  begin
    for iRow := 1 to iMaxRow do
    begin
      if arrPlacements[iRow, iColumn] = sName then
        redOutput.Lines.Add('Day ' + IntToStr(iColumn) + '-Library#' + IntToStr
          (iRow));
    end;
  end;
end;
end;
```

```
// =====  
// Question 3.2  
// =====  
procedure TfrmQ3.btnQ3_2Click(Sender: TObject);  
Var  
    iRow, iColumn, iNum, iDayClosed: Integer;  
begin  
    iDayClosed := StrToInt(InputBox('Library 3 closed',  
        'Enter the day number when library 3 is closed', '1'));  
    for iRow := 1 to iMaxRow do  
        begin  
            for iColumn := 1 to iMaxCol do  
                begin  
  
                    case iRow of  
                        1:  
                            arrPlacements[iRow, iColumn] := arrStaff[iColumn];  
                        2:  
                            arrPlacements[iRow, iColumn] := arrStaff[7 - iColumn];  
                        3:  
                            if iColumn = iDayClosed then  
                                begin  
                                    arrPlacements[iRow, iColumn] := 'XXXXX';  
                                end  
                            else  
                                begin  
                                    repeat  
                                        iNum := Random(6) + 1;  
                                        until ((arrPlacements[1, iColumn] <> arrStaff[iNum])) AND  
                                            ((arrPlacements[2, iColumn] <> arrStaff[iNum]));  
                                    arrPlacements[iRow, iColumn] := arrStaff[iNum];  
                                end; // case  
                            end; // else  
                        end; // iColumn  
                    end; // iRow  
  
                    // Code provided  
                    Display;  
  
                end;  
  
            end.  
        end.  
    end.  
end.  
end.
```