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# basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

**GRADE 12** 

**ENGLISH HOME LANGUAGE P3** 

**FEBRUARY/MARCH 2016** 

**MEMORANDUM** 

**MARKS: 100** 

This memorandum consists of 8 pages.

#### INFORMATION FOR THE MARKER

In assessing a candidate's work, the following aspects, among others, drawn from the assessment rubric, must be borne in mind:

- The overall effect of planning, drafting, proofreading and editing of the work on the final text produced.
- Awareness of writing for a specific purpose, audience and context as well as register, style and tone – especially in SECTION B.
- Grammar, spelling and punctuation.
- Language structures, including an awareness of critical language.
- Choice of words and idiomatic language.
- Sentence construction.
- Paragraphing.
- Interpretation of the topic that will be reflected in the overall content: the introduction, the development of ideas and the conclusion.

#### SUGGESTED APPROACH TO MARKING

#### **SECTION A: ESSAY**

Refer to SECTION A: Rubric for Assessing an Essay found on pages 6 and 7 of this memorandum.

CRITERIA USED FOR ASSESSMENT				
CRITERIA	MARKS			
CONTENT AND PLANNING	30			
LANGUAGE, STYLE AND EDITING	15			
STRUCTURE	5			
TOTAL	50			

- 1. Read the whole piece and decide on a category for CONTENT AND PLANNING.
- 2. Re-read the piece and select the appropriate category for LANGUAGE, STYLE AND EDITING.
- 3. Re-read the piece and select the appropriate category for STRUCTURE.

#### **SECTION B: TRANSACTIONAL TEXTS**

Refer to SECTION B: Rubric for Assessing Transactional Texts found on page 8 of this memorandum.

CRITERIA USED FOR ASSESSMENT	•
CRITERIA	MARKS
CONTENT, PLANNING AND FORMAT	15
LANGUAGE, STYLE AND EDITING	10
TOTAL	25

- Read the whole piece and decide on a category for CONTENT, PLANNING AND FORMAT.
- 2. Re-read the piece and select the appropriate category for LANGUAGE, STYLE AND EDITING.

#### NOTE:

- Various formats of transactional/referential/informational texts have been taught/are in current practice. This has to be considered when assessing the format.
- Give credit for appropriateness of format.
- Look for a logical approach in all writing.

#### NOTE:

- The points given below each topic in this memorandum serve <u>only</u> as a guide to markers.
- Allowance must be made for a candidate's own interpretation of the topic, even if it differs from the given points or a marker's own views or interpretations.

## **SECTION A: ESSAY**

#### **QUESTION 1**

Candidates are required to write ONE essay of 400–450 words (2–2½ pages) on ONE of the given topics. Candidates may write in any genre: narrative, descriptive, reflective, argumentative, discursive, or any combination of these.

### 1.1 The uncomfortable truth

• Forms of discomfort and their relationships to forms of truth.

[50]

1.2 The most beautiful fruit may contain a worm.

(Zulu proverb)

The idea of appearances as opposed to reality could be examined.

[50]

1.3 The invisible man

Credit both literal and figurative responses.

[50]

1.4 'There is no moral authority like that of sacrifice.'

(Nadine Gordimer)

Focus on the value of sacrifice.

[50]

# 1.5 **Burning bridges**

- Different connotations of 'burning bridges'
- Allow for literal and figurative interpretation of the topic.

[50]

1.6 'Forgiveness is the fragrance the violet sheds on the heel that has crushed it.'

(Mark Twain)

- Discussion should centre on the beneficial nature of forgiveness.
- Disagreement is possible.

[50]

1.7 **NOTE:** There must be a clear link between the essay and the picture chosen.

# 1.7.1 Figures seated on benches

• Credit literal/figurative/mixed interpretations.

[50]

#### 1.7.2 Man and bird

 May include reference to relationship between a character/mankind and other creatures/nature.

[50]

TOTAL SECTION A: 50

#### **SECTION B: TRANSACTIONAL TEXTS**

#### **QUESTION 2**

Candidates are required to respond to TWO of the topics set. The body of the response should be 180–200 words (20–25 lines) in length. The language, register, style and tone must be appropriate to the context.

#### 2.1 **LETTER TO THE PRESS**

- Improved facilities for the disabled should be mentioned.
- Format: own address; date (these may be either at the beginning or at the end of the letter); The Editor, name and address of newspaper, salutation, subject line, signing off.

[25]

#### 2.2 **NEWSPAPER ARTICLE**

- Various views should be included.
- An element of subjectivity is acceptable.
- Format: headline, by-line (optional).

[25]

#### 2.3 INFORMAL SPEECH

- Speech should deal with a trend among the youth that worries elders.
- The speaker needs to allay the fears of elders.
- Tone must be appropriate: informal; colloquial language is acceptable, but gratuitous slang is not.

[25]

#### 2.4 INTERVIEW

- The interview should be based on the requirements stipulated in the advertisement.
- Should be convincingly realistic.
- Valid interview/dialogue format.

[25]

#### 2.5 FILM REVIEW

- Details in the poster could guide the candidate.
- An element of positive/negative/mixed criticism must be included.
- Format: title, by-line (optional), listed details regarding film (optional).

[25]

#### 2.6 **LETTER OF CONGRATULATIONS**

- The invention and recognition could be referred to directly or implicitly.
- Format: address, date, salutation, signing off.

[25]

TOTAL SECTION B: 50

GRAND TOTAL: 100

#### NOTE:

- Always use the rubric when marking the creative essay (Paper 3, SECTION A).
- Marks from 0–50 have been divided into FIVE major level descriptors.
- In the Content, Language and Style criteria, each of the five level descriptors is divided into an upper and a lower level subcategory with the applicable mark range and descriptors.
- Structure is not affected by the upper level and lower level division.

ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR ESSAY - HOME LANGUAGE[50 MARKS]

Criteria		Exceptional	Skilful	Moderate	Elementary	Inadequate
CONTENT &		28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
PLANNING		-Outstanding/Striking	-Very well-crafted	-Satisfactory response -	-Inconsistently	-Totally irrelevant
		response beyond normal	response	Ideas are reasonably	coherent response	response
(Response and	evel	expectations	-Fully relevant and	coherent and convincing	-Unclear ideas and	-Confused and
ideas)	<u>6</u>	-Intelligent, thought-	interesting ideas with	-Reasonably organised	unoriginal	unfocused ideas
Organisation of	er	provoking and mature	evidence of maturity	and coherent, including	-Little evidence of	-Vague and repetitive
ideas for planning	bbe	ideas	-Very well organised	introduction, body and	organisation and	-Disorganised and
Awareness of	)	-Exceptionally well	and coherent, including	conclusion	coherence	incoherent
purpose, audience		organised and coherent,	introduction, body and			
and context		including introduction,	conclusion			
30 MARKS		body and conclusion	40.04	40.45		
30 WAKKS		25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
		-Excellent response but	-Well-crafted response	-Satisfactory response	-Largely irrelevant	-No attempt to respond
	_	lacks the exceptionally	-Relevant and	but some lapses in	response	to the topic
	evel	striking qualities of the	interesting ideas	clarity	-Ideas tend to be	-Completely irrelevant
	<u>e</u>	outstanding essay	-Well organised and	-Ideas are fairly	disconnected and	and inappropriate
	ower	-Mature and intelligent	coherent, including	coherent and convincing	confusing	-Unfocused and
	ŏ	ideas	introduction, body and	-Some degree of	-Hardly any evidence	muddled
	_	-Skilfully organised and	conclusion	organisation and	of organisation and	
		coherent, including		coherence, including	coherence	
		introduction, body and conclusion		introduction, body and		
		CONCIUSION		conclusion		

# ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR ESSAY – HOME LANGUAGE [50 MARKS] (continued)

Criteria		Exceptional	Skilful	Moderate	Elementary	Inadequate
LANGUAGE,		14–15	11–12	8–9	5–6	0-3
STYLE & EDITING		-Tone, register, style and vocabulary highly appropriate to purpose,	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary largely appropriate to purpose,	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary appropriate to purpose,	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary less appropriate to purpose,	-Tone, register, style and vocabulary not appropriate to purpose,
Tone, register, style, vocabulary appropriate to purpose/effect and	er level	audience and context -Exceptionally impressive use of language	audience and context -Language is effective and a consistently appropriate tone is	audience and context -Appropriate use of language to convey meaning	audience and context -Very basic use of language -Diction is	audience and context -Language incomprehensible -Vocabulary limitations
context Word choice Language use and	Upper	-Compelling and rhetorically effective in tone	used -Largely error-free in grammar and spelling	-Rhetorical devices used to enhance content	inappropriate -Very limited vocabulary	so extreme as to make comprehension impossible
conventions, punctuation, grammar, spelling		-Virtually error-free in grammar and spelling - Very skilfully crafted	-Very well crafted		,	·
45.44.040		13	10	7	4	
15 MARKS	Lower level	-Language excellent and rhetorically effective in tone -Virtually error-free in grammar and spelling -Skilfully crafted	-Language engaging and generally effective -Appropriate and effective tone -Few errors in grammar and spelling -Well-crafted	-Adequate use of language with some inconsistencies -Tone generally appropriate and limited use of rhetorical devices	-Inadequate use of language -Little or no variety in sentence -Exceptionally limited vocabulary	
STRUCTURE		5	4	3	2	0–1
Features of text Paragraph development and sentence construction  5 MARKS		-Excellent development of topic -Exceptional detail -Sentences, paragraphs exceptionally well- constructed	-Logical development of details -Coherent -Sentences, paragraphs logical, varied	-Relevant details developed -Sentences, paragraphs well-constructed -Essay still makes sense	-Some valid points -Sentences and paragraphs faulty -Essay still makes some sense	-Necessary points lacking -Sentences and paragraphs faulty -Essay lacks sense

# ASSESSMENT RUBRIC FOR TRANSACTIONAL TEXT – HOME LANGUAGE [25 MARKS]

Criteria	Exceptional	Skilful	Moderate	Elementary	Inadequate
CONTENT, PLANNING	13–15	10–12	7–9	4–6	0–3
& FORMAT	-Outstanding response	-Very good response	-Adequate response	-Basic response	-Response reveals no
	beyond normal	demonstrating good	demonstrating	demonstrating some	knowledge of features
Response and ideas	expectations	knowledge of features	knowledge of features	knowledge of features	of the type of text
Organisation of ideas	-Intelligent and mature	of the type of text	of the type of text	of the type of text	-Meaning is obscure
for planning	ideas	-Maintains focus – no	-Not completely focused	-Some focus but writing	with major digressions
Purpose, audience,	-Extensive knowledge	digressions	<ul> <li>some digressions</li> </ul>	digresses	-Not coherent in content
features/conventions	of features of the type of	-Coherent in content	-Reasonably coherent	-Not always coherent in	and ideas
and context	text	and ideas, very well	in content and ideas	content and ideas. Few	-Very few details
45 MADICO	-Writing maintains focus	elaborated and details	-Some details support	details support the topic	support the topic
15 MARKS	-Coherence in content	support topic	the topic	-Has vaguely applied	-Has not applied
	and ideas	-Appropriate format with	-Generally appropriate	necessary rules of	necessary rules of
	-Highly elaborated and	minor inaccuracies	format but with some	format	format
	all details support the		inaccuracies	-Some critical	
	topic			oversights	
	-Appropriate and accurate format				
LANGUAGE, STYLE &	9–10	7–8	5–6	3–4	0–2
EDITING					-
EDITING	-Tone, register, style	-Tone, register, style	-Tone, register, style	-Tone, register, style	-Tone, register, style
Tone, register, style,	and vocabulary highly	and vocabulary very	and vocabulary	and vocabulary less	and vocabulary do not
purpose/effect,	appropriate to purpose, audience and context	appropriate to purpose,	appropriate to purpose,	appropriate to purpose,	correspond to purpose, audience and context
audience and context		audience and context	audience and context	audience and context	-Error-ridden and
Language use and	-Grammatically accurate and well-	-Generally	-Some grammatical	-Inaccurate grammar with numerous errors	confused
conventions	constructed	grammatically accurate and well-constructed	errors -Adequate vocabulary	-Limited vocabulary	-Vocabulary not suitable
Word choice	-Virtually error-free	-Very good vocabulary	-Errors do not impede	-Meaning obscured	for purpose
Punctuation and	- virtually ellor-liee	-Mostly free of errors	meaning	-ivicariiriy obscured	-Meaning seriously
spelling		-wosay nee or ends	Incaming		impaired
opening					
10 MARKS					
					0–5