

SA's Leading Past Year

Exam Paper Portal

STUDY

You have Downloaded, yet Another Great Resource to assist you with your Studies 😊

Thank You for Supporting SA Exam Papers

Your Leading Past Year Exam Paper Resource Portal

Visit us @ [www.saexampapers.co.za](http://www.saexampapers.co.za)



SA EXAM  
PAPERS



# basic education

---

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

**ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA (HL)**

**IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)**

**2016**

**IMITLOMELO: 70**

**ISIKHATHI: Ama-iri ama-2**

**Iphepheli linamakhasi ali-13.**

**YELELA**

1. Iphepheli LINEENGABA EZINTATHU: ISIGABA A, B, kanye NESIGABA C.

ISIGABA A: Ukufunda nokuzwisisa (30)

ISIGABA B: Ukurhunyeza (10)

ISIGABA C: Izakhi nemithetjhwana yokusetjenziswa kwelimi (30)

2. Phendula YOKE imibuzo.

3. Thoma ISIGABA ESINYE NESINYE ekhasini ELITJHA.

4. Thalela ngemva kokuphendula imibuzo YESIGABA NGASINYE.

5. Tlola iinomboro zeempendulo zakho zifane patsi nangendlela ezinonjorwe ngayo ephepheni lemibuzo.

6. Tjhiya umuda OWODWA ngemva kwaleyo naleyo pendulo.

7. Yelela kobana upeleda amagama ngendlela efaneleko bewutlole nemitjho ezwakalako.

8. Isikhathi esiphakanyisweko sokutlola isigaba ngasinye:

ISIGABA A: Pheze imizuzu ema-50

ISIGABA B: Pheze imizuzu ema-30

ISIGABA C: Pheze imizuzu ema-40

9. Tlola kuhle nangesandla esibonakalako.

**ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA****UMBUZO 1**

Phendula imibuzo engaphasi kwetheksthi eku-1.1 nengaphasi kwesithombe esiku-1.2.

1.1 Funda itheksthi engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

**ITHEKSTHI A****ABATLHORISI EENDAWENI ZEMISEBENZI**

- |   |   |                |
|---|---|----------------|
| 1 | 'Abatlhorisi babantu abangakalungi eendaweni zokusebenzela. Abantwaba babizwa ngabatlhorisi ngombana baphuma ijima lokutlhorisa abanye,' kutjho uChemory Gunko omsunguli <i>we-my-coach-online.com</i> ekulihlelo elinikela isizo neyeleliso ngezemisebenzi emoyeni ubusuku nemini qobe lilanga.  |                |
| 2 | Abatlhorisaba basebenzisa iindlela ezilandelako ukutlhorisa iinsebenzi zabo. Bazitlhorisa ngeenkulumo ezilumelako nangezenzo ezingamukelekiko. Lokho kufaka hlangana ukuzisahlela, ukuzinina, ukuzitjengisa ngezenzo nokukhuluma nazo ngendlela engamukelekiko. Esikhathini esinengi abatlhoriswako basahlelwa ngombana basuke 'basendleleni' yomtlhorisi yokwenza ezinye zezinto ezingaba bukhwabanisi/kumliya ukufumana isikhundla nekuyinto esuke isemkhumbulwenakhe kwaphela. Kesinye isikhathi umuntu omtlhorisi uba namandla, abone umtlhoriswa abuthakathaka begodu anganamandla. Umtlhoriswa angaba mumuntu onganalwazi ngamalungelwakhe njengesisebenzi, angaba sisebenzi esitja esisafikako emsebenzini nofana abe ngewobuhlanga obuhlukileko kunebomtlhorisi.  | 5<br>10<br>15  |
| 3 | Kunemihlobo ehlukileko yabatlhorisi. Kunabatlhorisi abazikhukhumezako, lomhlobo waziwa ngokubetha nokuleyela abongazimbi babo amala, ukuthusela abongazimbi babo, ukubaphoqa hlangana nabantu, ukubagandelela, ukubadelela bebabazwise nobuhlungu. Omunye umhlobo wabatlhorisi ngabazifihlako, bona baqaleka bathandeka ekubeni babakhohlisi abakhulu. Lomhlobo wabatlhorisi usebenzisa imizwa yabongazimbi babo ukuze bakwazi ukubathola bona babuthakathaka ngakiliphi ihlangothi. Okhunye owaziwa ngakho lomhlobo wabatlhorisi kubuswa mumona, uthanda ukutjhejwa begodu usaba neselela.   | 20             |
| 4 | Kesinye isikhathi umphathi ngokwakhe uyaba mtlhorisi hlangana neensebenzi zakhe. Umphathi omtlhorisi uhlala acabangana namaqhinga angcono wokuqotjha iinsebenzi ngaphandle kokulandela iindlela ezisemthethweni zokuqalana neentjhijilo ezikhona emsebenzini. Kungaba kukobana iinsebenzi zibawa umrholo ongconywa nofana zifuna ukukhokhelwa ngombana zisuke zisebenze isikhathi esingezeleleweko. Amanye amabubulo asebenzisa abaphathi ababatlhorisi lokha nakafuna ukuqotjha iinsebenzi zakade nezirhola imali ephezulu ngomnqopho wokuqotjha iinsebenzi ezitja nezizokurholelwa imali encani. Kokhunye lokhu basuke bakwenza ngombana bafuna ukuba bolizwi aliphikiswa, njeke nakwenzeka kube nesisebenzi esingakhambisani neendlela abalawula nofana abaphatha ngayo, sigcina singungazimbi wokuqotjhwa ngaphandle kwesizathu esizwakalako. | 25<br>30<br>35 |

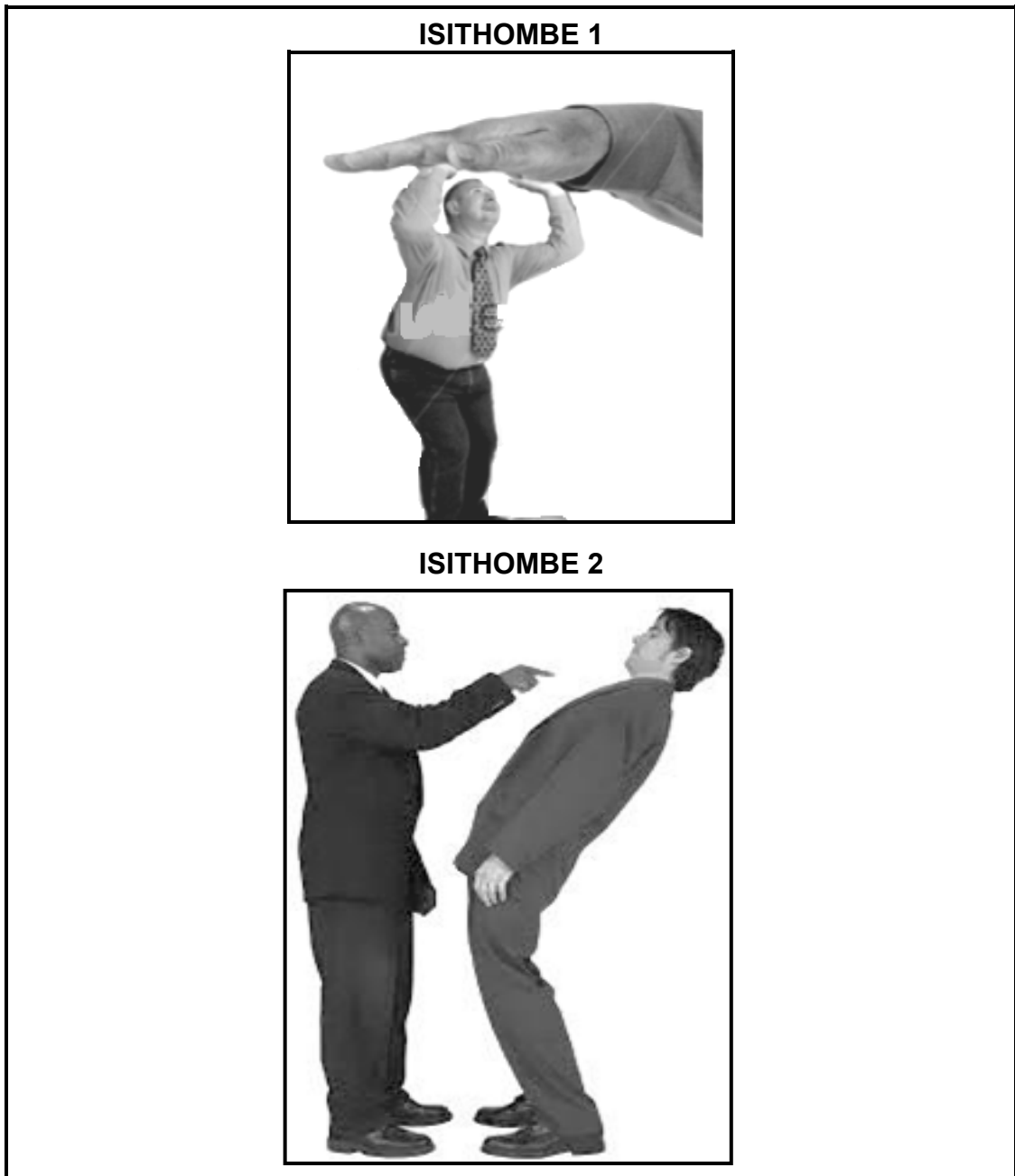
- 5 Zinengi iindlela zokubona abantu ababathorisi lokha nawusafikako emsebenzini. Abantu ababathorisi emsebenzini babonakala ngokuphela ihliziyo lula begodu baba namaganyana ahlabako eensebenzini abaziphose amehlo. Umuntu wakhona uthoma ngokukuthusela emsebenzinakho bese lokha nawukhombisa ukuzisola bona mhlambe awukenzi zona, akugandelele. Nangabe umuntu wakhona ufuna ukukulemukisa iphoso ethileko oyenzileko uyakurhuwelela, akhulumele phezulu ukwenzela bona zoke iinsebenzi zimuzwe. Kulula kuye bona akutjele emehlweni indlela onganalwazi lalowo msebenzi ngayo. Nakunemihlangano kanengi abathorisi ngibo abaphambili ngokuphikisana neenqunto ezithathwako. Akwenzeki bona bathathe imibono yabanye abantu, bayanyaza begodu baneenhlamba. 40
- 6 Kanengi nabanento abangakhambisani nayo baphosa izinto, njenga lokha nabavala iminyango bayayiphosa, nabaqeda ukukhuluma nomtato abawubeki kuhle phasi kodwana bayawuphosa. Ngamanye amagama yoke into abayenzako bayenza ngokuyikgharameja nangokungayitlhogomeli. Babonakala ngokutjhugulula amehlo, bazikhohlelise nofana baphose ihlekwana elingazisiko lokha nangabe umuntu okhulumako ngabambeke ilihlo. Abathorisi bavamise ukweba imisebenzi nemibono yabanye abantu bayenze yabo. Nangabe umuntu wakhona uhlose ukukuthorisa uvamisa ukufuna imininingwana yakho engasimihle bese akhambe ayirhatjha ebantwini boke. Nakwenzekileko wasebenzela eduze kwakhe bese umsebenzi wangabi ngendlela elindelekileko iimphoso zakhe uziphara ngakuwe. 50
- 7 Kuneendlela ezinengana ezivezwa bosolwazi bezokuthoriswa kwabantu emisebenzini umuntu angazisebenzisa nangabe uqalene nobujamobu emsebenzinakhe. Hlangana nazo kuthiwa nangabe ubona bona ipilo nomsebenzakho usengozini ngezehlakalo ezifana nalezi esele zibalwe ngehla begodu ufuna ukuzidlulisela kwabaphetheko, ufanele ube nobufakazi obuphathekako. Esikhathini esinengi abathorisi abathandwa babantu, njeke kulula bona abanye abantu bangaba bofakazi bakho. Nangabe akekho umuntu ozimisele ukukufakazela ekuthoriseni kwakho, ungazibuthelelela ubufakazi wena ngokwakho ngokobana ubugadangise ngomaliledininakho ukwenzela bona nakudlulelwa phambili ube nobufakazi obupheleleko nobunembako. Nangabe uwuthanda ngokwaneleko umsebenzakho begodu awunandlela yokubuthelela ubufakazi ebuzokusiza lokha nawubika indabakho kwabaphetheko, ungazisiza ngokobana ungayithatheli ehloko indlela umthorisi lo azabe akhulukumeza ngayo ngombana lokho kuzomqeda amandla agcine angasakuthorisi. 65
- 8 Nawubona bona koke lokhu akuphumeleli begodu utlhoriswa mumuntu osesikhundleni esiphezulu kunesakho, hlola bona ngikuphi ongakuzuza lokha nawungalisa kilowomsebenzi bese uyokufuna omunye ngombana angeze usasebenza kamnandi lapho. Nakwenzakeleko wathola umsebenzi zama ukwakha nokuthuthukisa ukuzithemba kwakho bewuzimisele nokuqalana nobujamo obunye nobunye ongahlangabezana nabo. Yazi ukobana lento ekubalekise emsebenzinakho wokuthoma ungahlangabezana nayo nemsebenzinakho omutjha. Okhunye okungakusiza kuzihlanganisa ngokuthembeka nabanikazi bomsebenzi ukwenzela bona uvikeleke. 70

[Ithethwe ku-BONA yakaSihlabantangana yatjhugululelwa esiNdebeleni]

- 1.1.1 Ngokutjho kwakaChemory Gunko, uthi kubayini abantu abahlukumeza abanye emsebenzini babizwa ngabatlhorisi? (1)
- 1.1.2 Tlola iindlela EZIMBILI abantwaba abatlhorisa ngazo abongazimbi babo. (2)
- 1.1.3 Tlola unobangela obalwe etheksthini engehla owenza bona umtlhorisi agcine atlhorisa omunye umuntu emsebenzinakhe. (1)
- 1.1.4 Tlola urhunyeze imihlobo EMIBILI yabatlhorisi ebalwe esigabeni sesi-3 setheksthi engehla le. (4)
- 1.1.5 Ingabe izenzo ezenziwa mumuntu omtlhorisi njengokutjhugulula amehlo, ukukhohlela kancazana nokuphosa ihlekwana elingazisiko lokha omunye umuntu nakakhulumako zikutjelani ngaye? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 1.1.6 Ngokuzwisisa kwakho itheksthi engehla le ungathi umukghwa wabosomabubulo wokobana baqatjhe abantu ababatlhorisi bona babe balawuli emabubulwenabo usivezelani ngabo? (2)
- 1.1.7 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.
- Lokha umphathi nakabangela isisebenzi itjhada nasingakenzi umsebenzi othileko ngendlela efaneleko lokho kwenza bona isisebenzi ...
- A siphelwele ukuzithemba besinghale umsebenzi.  
B siba namandla besisebenze khulu.  
C siyatjharagana besiphelwele ukuzithemba.  
D sizwisisa ngcono besifunde nomsebenzi msinyana. (2)
- 1.1.8 Ucabanga bona kusuke kubangelwa yini bona ezinye zeensebenzi zizisame nabatlhorisi nanyana zibona bona batlhorisa ezinye iinsebenzi? Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 1.1.9 Ngokubona kwakho ungaba yini umphumela wokobana abanikazi bamabubulo basebenzise abatlhorisi ukuqotjha iinsebenzi ezidala nezirhola imali enengi emabubulwenabo baqatjhe iinsebenzi ezitja? (2)
- 1.1.10 Akhe utshwaye ngomhlobo wabaphathi ongabaqatjha nange ungaba netjhuu lokuba nebubulo ekungelakho bewuhlathulule nekambiso ongalindela bona bayilandele ukwenzela bona ibubulo lakho libe yindawo ehle netjhaphulukileko yokusebenzela. (2)

1.2 Qalisisa iinthombe ezingenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

**ITHEKSTHI B**



[Sithethwe ku-<http://www.images.com>]

- 1.2.1 Tlola okubonakala esithombeni ngasinye okutjengisa bona ZOMBILI izehlakalo ezenzeka eenthombeni ezingehlezi ngilezo ezingenzeka eendaweni zokusebenzela. (2)
- 1.2.2 Tlola umhlobo wokutlhorisa obonakala esithombeni soku-1 bewunikele nesizathu sokobana kubayini uthi ngilowo mhlobo wokutlhorisa. (2)

- 1.2.3 Vumelana nofana uphikisane nesitatimende esingenzasi bese usekela isiqunto osithathako ngokuqalisa eenthombeni ezingehla.  
Izehlakalo zokuthoriswa zehlakalela iinsebenzi ezingakafundi nezisebenza imisebenzi yezandla kwaphela. (2)
- 1.2.4 Hlathulula isiga esibonakala esithombeni sesi-2 ngaphasi kwesiqubulo esithi:  
'Izinyo seligaya ngomunye umhlathi.' Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)
- 1.2.5 Ngokuzwisisa kwakho itheksthi A, akhe utshwaye bona umthorisi obonakala esithombeni sesi-2 lo ungathi uwela ngaphasi kwamuphi umhlobo bewuhlathulule nokobana kungebanga lani umwisela ngaphasi kwalowo mhlobo. Ipendulwakho ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 30**



**ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA****UMBUZO 2**

Fundisisa itheksthi elandelako bese uyayirhunyeza ngokwemiyalo onikelwe yona.

**IMIYALO:**

1. Ngamagama angadluli kwama-70, rhunyeza ngendima uveze amaphuzu walokho okungenziwa mbelethi okhulisa abentwana akude nekhaya.
2. Umutjho owutlolako endimeni awube nomqondo OWODWA ophелеleko.
3. Tlola ngelimi elitsengileko ngombana uzokwabelwa imitlomelo emi-3.
4. Sebenzisa amagamakho, ungabuyeleli utlole njengombana kutloliwe etheksthini ngombana uzokulahlekelwa mitlomelo.
5. Tlola inani lamagama owasebenzisileko ekupheleni kwesirhunyezo sakho.

**ITHEKSTHI C****UKUKHULISA ABENTWANA UKUDE NEKHAYA**

Akekho umuntu ongathatha indawo yombelethi ekhaya, khulukhulu lokha nakasebenzela kude nekhaya. Umsebenzi wokukhulisa umntwana awusilibizelo kodwana umuntu uwufunda ngokuwenza lokha umntwana nakatjhugulukako asuka kesinye isigaba aya kesinye. Nawumkhulisi wabentwana kulindeleke bona ukwazi ukurarulula imiraro abahlangabezana nayo bewukghone nokujamelana nakho koke okwenzeka emaphilwenabo. Nanyana ungaba kude kangangani nekhaya ufanele ubafundise ngelwazi lepilo nekukulapho kuthoma khona ukuba mbelethi wamambala.

Njengombana uzabe ukude nabo, balemukise bona ihlonipho kuyinto yokuthoma ekumele babe nayo ngebanga lokobana bazabe bahlala nomtlhogomeli ekungaba ngugogo, ngudadwenu nanyana ngubani ozabe athethe indimakho njengombelethi nawungekho. Abentwana bafanele bahlale basazi bona loyo muntu udlala indimakho, ngalokho-ke kufanele bamhloniphe inga bahlonipha wena.

Abentwana bafanele bahlale basazi bona ukuba kude kwakho akutjhugululi imithetho yekhaya, njeke lokho kumele kungabi sizathu sokobana bangaziphathi kuhle. Ngesinye isikhathi ukuba kude nabentwana kungakwenza uzizwe sengathi ulahlekelwa lilawulo labo njengombelethabo. Ungalisi ukubalawula ngombana uzisola, ufuna ukuba mbelethi othandwako nanyana sele ubona bona abentwana baphuma elawulweni.

Ukucoca nabentwabakho ngenye yeendlela ezilula ezizokwenza bona wazi ngalokho abakwenzako emaphilwenabo njengoba wena uzabe ungababoni, lokho kuyabasiza bonyana bajayeke ubujamo abakibo. Ithehnoloji yamalanga la ingenza ubudlelwano bakho nabo bube lula ngombana ningakghona ukukhulumisana nanyana nimaqalanga.

Umlayezo kamaliledinini ungatjho litho likhulu ebentwaneni. Bakhuthaze, ubaphe amandla ngokulalela abakutjhoko nanyana kuzwakala kukuncani kangangani. Lokhu kuzabatjengisa bona unendaba nabo nokobana uyabathanda.

Ngaso soke isikhathi yazisa abentwabakho ngehlelo lakho lomsebenzi; bazi bonyana uzokubuya nini ekhaya ngombana ukuhlukana kwamalunga womndeni kubuhlungu begodu akujayeleki. Nabazi lokho kuzobasiza ukwamukela ukuhlukana kwenu kodwana ukungazi kungaba nomthelela omumbi neemfundweni zabo.

Hlela isikhathi esikhethekileko nabentwabakho nawusekhaya ngepelaveke nanyana kusekupheleni kwenyanga. Sihlele ngendlela yokobana nenze izinto ndawonye, njengokubasiza ngemisebenzi yesikolo, ukuya emamuvini nokuzihlalela nibukele umabonakude. Koke lokhu kuzokwenza bona abentwana bazizwe kwangasuthi bahlala banawe ngaso soke isikhathi.

[Ithethwe ku-BONA yakaMrhayili yatjhugululelwa esiNdebeleni]

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10**

**ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI****UMBUZO 3: ISIKHANGISO**

Qalisisa isikhangiso esilandelako bese uphendula imibuzo.

**ITHEKSTHI D**

**USAZESA IINZESO ZALOKHA UGUBUDU ASADLA UBULONGWE!!**

**ZIZWE UNOKUZITHEMBA NGOKUBA NESIKHUMBA SESANA!!**

SUSA AMARHOJANI ASESIKHUNJENI SAKHO NGE-VASELINE ENEENTHAKO,  
I-GLYCERINE NAMAVITHAMINI U-A NO-E.

**NGAPHAMBILI****NGEMVA****Imigomo nemibandela:**

1. Itholakala eentolo ezikhethekileko kwaphela.
2. Umehluko ubonakala ngemva kobana uyisebenzise umnyaka tomu.

[Sithethwe ku-[www.images.com](http://www.images.com)]

- 3.1 Tlola amaphuzu AMANE abonakala esikhangiswenesi akhombisa bona umtlozi waso uwalandele ngefanelo amaqhinga wokukhangisa. (4)
- 3.2 Tlola isizathu esenza bona umtlozi wesikhangiswesi atlole igama elithi, 'VASELINE' nelithi, 'GLYCERINE' butjhigama. (1)

3.3 Khetha ipendulo enembako kezingenzasi.

Amagama athi, 'Ugubudu asadla ubulongwe' ahlathulula bona ...

- A abantu nabasahlala emaplasini.
- B abantu nabasafuye khulu.
- C esikhathini sakade.
- D esikhathini salokha abantu nabasabasa ngamalongwe. (1)

3.4 Tlola bona igama elithi, 'sakho' elisetjenziswe esikhangisweni esingehlesi lisikhekhe bani sekulumo. (1)

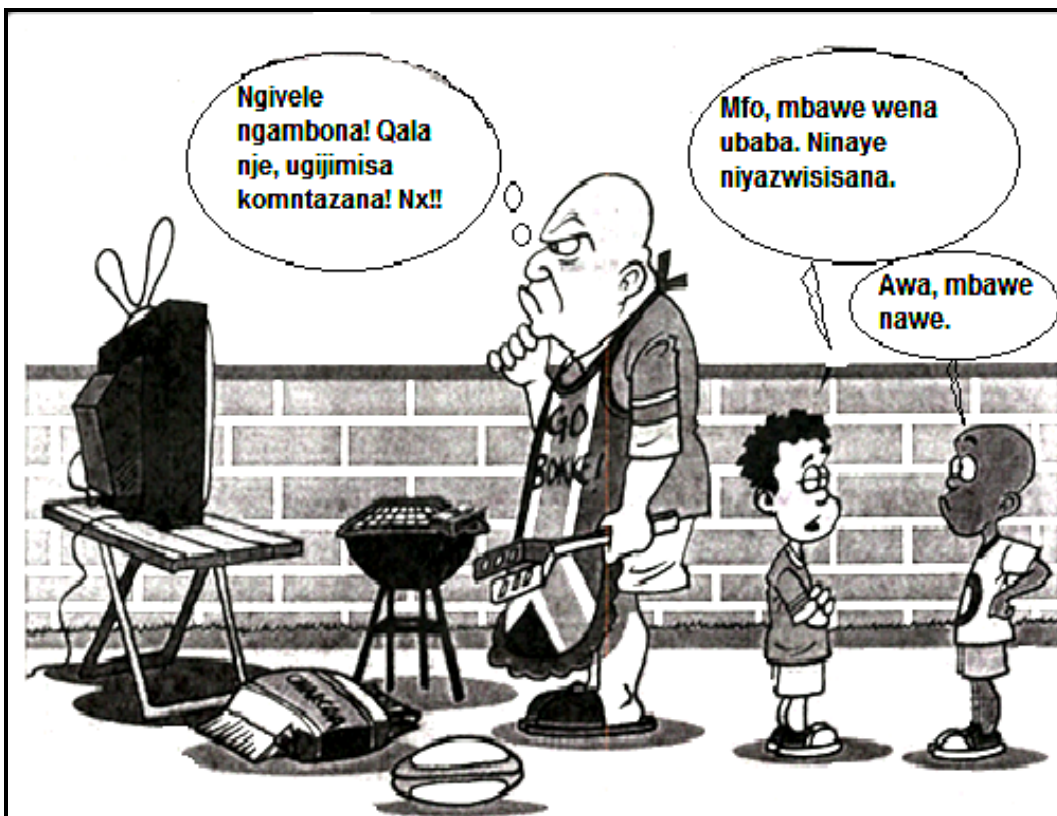
3.5 Tlola umhlobo welimi osetjenziswe mtloli wesikhangiswesi emutjhwani othi, 'Zizwe unokuzithemba ngokuba nesikhumba sesana'. (1)

3.6 Tsomula igama elisisenzukuthi esikhangisweni esingehla usisebenzise emutjhwani ozitlamele wona kuvele bona uyayazi ihlathululo yaso. (2)  
[10]

#### UMBUZO 4: IKHATHUNI

Qalisisa ikhathuni engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

#### ITHEKSTHI E



[Sikhutjwe ku-SOWETAN kaKhukhulamungu 2015]

- 4.1 Tlola igama elimnqondophikisana nelithi 'Mfo' elisetjenziswe ekhathunini engehla. (1)
- 4.2 Tlola umhlobo wesifenzo osetjenziswe ekulumeni kababa osekhatunini engehla le. (1)
- 4.3 Nikela imihlobo EMIBILI yeenlungelole zeempambosi ezimunyethwe sisenzo esithi, 'niyazwisana' esisekulumeni yomsana osekhatunini engehla le. (2)
- 4.4 Sebenzisa isihlanganisi esifaneleko uhlanganise amagama womsana athi, 'Mfo, mbawe wena ubaba. Ninaye niyezwisana.' uwenze abe mumutjho OWODWA. (2)
- 4.5 Tsomula isenzo egameni elithi 'ugijimisa' elisetjenziswe ekhathunini engehla uzakhela ngaso umutjhwakho ozozitlamela wona. (2)
- 4.6 Tshwaya amagama akhulunywa ngubaba osekhatunini engehla le bewuhlathulule nokobana asitjelani ngemizwakhe. Ipendulo ayibe liphuzu ELILODWA. (2)

**[10]****UMBUZO 5**

Funda itheksthi engenzasi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelako.

**ITHEKSTHI F**

Weqa ikoloyi ikhamba UMnyazwa, wawela etjanini bewagedeka. Wathi nakavuka lapho wajama ngeenyawo wazisula ithuli ebesele lizele izambatho nomzimba woke. Wakhafula ihlabathi, wathula wabamba ihloko. 'Hawu! Pheze ngafa namhlanje, sekwala abezimu noZimu bona ngingayokulusa amadada. Nx! Ngizozibuyiselela kungakapheli amalanga amangaki. Angenziwa njalo mina', utjho uphefumulela phezulu bewubovu be iingazi. Athi uyakhamba kwale. Ihliziywakhe ibe buhlungu khulu nakakhumbula bona ukhe walinga ukuyibonisana nomsongelwa indaba yentombakhe uSphenge, esele ayisola kwangathi seyithoma ukuba namehlo amanengi. Qala, namhlanje upheze wabulawa babantu ngebanga layo.

'Azenjiwa mgodi munye. Nami nginawo amandla wokuzilwela.' Nakacabanga bona wamgidlhela kangangani uSphenge nakasamsomako, azizwe aphelelwa mamandla, azibone zehla zilandelana iinyembezi. 'NakunguSphenge yena angeze bameba lula njalo. Ngingabuyela kabili', kutjho uMnyazwa azama ukutotoba. Pheze imiqondo emibili iyahlangana bese yenza umqondo ongabonakaliko wesithathu ohlangeneko waba yinyanda ekuthiwa lithando. Kuthi kusenjalo ezwe, 'Kokoko, emnyango. Mnyazwa! Awuyi emsebenzini namhlanje' kutjho unina osele arekile bona kubayini alale bekube semini kangaka namhlanje. 'Hawu! Ngiyabhudanga.' Avuke, athule bekacole.

- 5.1 Ingabe ibizo elithi, 'UMnyazwa' lisuselwa kisiphi isikhekhe sekulumo? (1)
- 5.2 Tjhugulula isenzo esingenzasesi sibe sesikhathini sanje.  
Ngizozibuyiselela. (1)
- 5.3 Tlola iinkhekhe EZIMBILI ezakhe ibizoqarha/ibizovanga elithalelwe emutjhweni ongenzasi.  
Ihliziywakhe ibe buhlungu khulu. (2)
- 5.4 Buyelela utlole umutjho ongenzasi lo bese usebenzisa imithetho nemithetjhwana yokutlola.  
Ulingile ukuyibonisela nomsongelwa indaba kaSphenge le. (2)
- 5.5 Thatha igama elithi, 'umnyango' elisetjenziswe etheksthini engehla le ulisebenzise emitjhweni EMIBILI ozozakhela yona liveze iinhlathululo ezingafaniko. (2)
- 5.6 Dzubhula amagama asisitjho emutjhweni ongenzasi lo usisebenzise emutjhweni ozakhele wona kuvele bona uyayazi ihlathululo yaso.  
'NakunguSphenge yena angeze bameba lula njalo, ngingabuyela kabili.' (2)

**[10]**

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 30**  
**INANI LOKE: 70**