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GRADE 12

HOSPITALITY STUDIES

NOVEMBER 2022

MARKING GUIDELINES

MARKS: 200

These marking guidelines consist of 15 pages.

SECTION A: SHORT QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1

1.1 MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS

1.1.1	A✓	M49	F5
1.1.2	C√	M60	F20
1.1.3	C√	M194	F38
1.1.4	D√	M22	F76
1.1.5	D√	M188	F34
1.1.6	B√	M44	F3
1.1.7	D√	M94	F194
1.1.8	A✓	M95	F194
1.1.9	C√	M95	F193
1.1.10	C√	M86	F200

(10)

1.2 **MATCHING ITEMS**

1.2.1	C✓
1.2.2	E√
1.2.3	B√
1.2.4	F√
1.2.5	H✓
1.2.6	A√

M69 F16 (6)

1.3 MATCHING ITEMS

1.3.1	B√
1.3.2	D√
1.3.3	E√
1.3.4	F√

M3-4 F118 (4)

1.4 **ONE-WORD ITEMS**

1.4.1	Gueridon✓	M175	F37	
1.4.2	Agar agar√	M128	F160	
1.4.3	40/double/ twice the amount√	M76	F18	
1.4.4	Malva pudding/Jan Ellis√	M136	F158	
1.4.5	Cap Classique/Method Cap Classique /MCC✓	M156	F148	
1.4.6	Game/Venison√	M79-	F189	
1.4.7	Target market/Customer/Consumer✓	M16	F135	
1.4.8	Net/Net profit ✓	M62	F23	
1.4.9	Bromelin/Enzyme/Proteolytic enzymes✓	M132	F163	
1.4.10	Phyllo/Purr√	M115	F205	(10)

1.5 **SELECTION ITEMS** Any order

1.5.1	B√ C√ F√	M150 F165 (3)
1.5.2	A√ C√ E√	M10 F-
		(3)

1.6 SEQUENCE Correct order

B✓ D✓ A✓ C✓ M116 F209

TOTAL SECTION A: 40

SECTION B: KITCHEN AND RESTAURANT OPERATIONS. HYGIENE, SAFETY AND SECURITY

QUESTION 2

40-011011		
2.1 2.1	-Diarrhoea/ runny stomach/watery stools ✓ -Vomiting ✓ -Abdominal pain/stomach pain/tummy ache/cramps ✓ -Nausea ✓ -Headaches ✓ -Fever ✓ -Dehydration ✓ -Weakness/fatigue ✓ -Chills ✓ (Any 4)	M24 F77 (4)
2.1	-The food handler/employee may have diarrhoea -The food handler must be prevented from spreading the virus/ it could be spread to the guest/other employees -Food handler might contaminate the food while working in the kitchen/they might not wash their hands properly after visiting the toilet -Employees may not feel well/ In severe cases workers might be dehydrated/visit the doctor -cannot do their work properly due to symptoms/ unproductive (Any 3)	M24 F77,82 (3)
2.1	-Eliminate insects and rodents from the kitchen/ keep kitchen free from kitchen pests ✓ -Use screens on windows to keep insects and birds out ✓ -Food should be properly stored/cover all food during storage ✓ -Do not leave food lying around ✓ -Keep food below 5°C or above 60°C/ out of the danger zone ✓ -Avoid cross-contamination between raw and cooked foods/ separate raw and cooked food/ Segregation of working areas ✓ -Do not store food on the floor ✓ -Do not allow waste to accumulate ✓ -Keep the lids on waste bins closed ✓ -Use different colour chopping boards ✓ -Cook food properly/ high temperature destroys Bacteria/ make sure chicken is cooked properly/pre-cook chicken ✓ -Use bottled/boiled water ✓ -Wash vegetables/fruits in uncontaminated/treated water ✓	M24 F77

- 2.2 -It is always good to use a credit card with a small limit for on-line purchases✓
 - -Make use of secure connections it will begin with 'https'√
 - -Check for a padlock at bottom/top of screen√
 - -Do business with a reputable organisation/ reliable supplier/legit/not a scam√

-Clean/Sanitize work surfaces and equipment regularly ✓ (Any 4)

(4)

- -Check the reviews of the establishment√
- -Use recommended websites or with which you are familiar ✓
- -Use most recent version of the web browser√
- -Make use of computers with privacy filters ✓

-Always level of s -Read th protection -Make su -Don't sa	click on any hyperlink contained within a 'spam' e-mail use a secure web browser/set web browser to the high security notification and monitoring \(\) e terms and conditions on the supplier's website to end on \(\) ure that you are on the correct website \(\) ave personal information/banking details \(\) ure it is the correct product/price/size \(\)	hest	M36 F94 (4)
2.3 2.3.1	-Expectations for a fine dining restaurant were not no best quality is expected/ Guest is not happy/ not sat outcome ✓ -Not fresh food/ disappointment of not receiving good-The guest does not expect bad/poor quality restaurant staff	atisfied/negative	M31 F89 (1)
2.3.2	-The restaurant's main responsibility is to ensure go customer care and service which the waiter did not waiter didn't show good customer care ✓ -The professionalism of the waiter was not good/bacattitude ✓ -The waiter did not understand the guest / didn't guest complaint/ the manner and efficiency of deacomplaints was not acceptable /The waiter did complaint about the oysters positively ✓ -The waiter did not show understanding and a willing the problem / didn't offer a solution / alternative disherence was rude/unfriendly to advice the granother restaurant ✓ - The waiter did not control his emotions / didn't stay polite ✓ -He did not have a warm encouraging tone / he was shouting / arrogance ✓ - The waiter argued with the guest ✓ -Waiter didn't apologize ✓ -Inappropriate body language / negative hand gestur make eye contact ✓ Solutions will not be awarded ma	d waiter's care about the aling with guest not handle the anguess to solve where all a calm and are/Waiter didn't	M32 M183 F90 F42 (4)

SECTION C: NUTRITION AND MENU PLANNING FOOD COMMODITIES

QUESTION 3

3.1	3.1.1	-The mould should be greased/lightly brushed with oil/lightly sprayed with non-stick spray√ -Line mould with clingwrap√	M130 F162 (1)
	3.1.2	Process 1-Hydration/ sponging/blooming ✓ Process 2- Dispersion ✓ Must be in the correct order	M128 F160 (2)
	3.1.3	-Stirred custard/ egg <u>custard</u> /Cold dessert✓	M137 F147
		(Any 1)	(1)
	3.1.4	-The custard will be curdled/ split / uneven texture/not smooth ✓ -If boiled for too long it might burn/ burnt taste✓ -There will be formation of pieces in liquid / syneresis/ protein over- coagulate, separating from the liquid/watery with pieces in ✓ (Any 2)	M137 F147 (2)
	3.1.5	-Avoid overheating the milk/milk should be scalded/don't boil milk ✓ -Warm milk must be added to eggs and not eggs to the milk/ milk should be tempered ✓ -It should be stirred constantly ✓ -Cook on low to medium heat/ not too high heat ✓ -Cook over a bain-marie/double boiler ✓ -Custard should be cooked until it is thick enough to coat the back of a spoon/ don't overcook custard or for too long ✓ (Any 3)	M137 F147 (3)
	3.1.6	-Add directly to the warm custard ✓ -Microwave (for a few seconds) ✓ (Any 1)	M130 F161 (1)
	3.1.7	French meringue√	M140 F151 (1)
	3.1.8	-There should be no traces of egg yolk in the egg white as it will prevent the egg white from foaming properly ✓ -Egg whites must be at room temperature to foam best ✓ -All equipment should be free of fat/grease/clean and dry ✓ -Wipe bowl with lemon ✓ -Acids such as cream of tartar or lemon juice can be added to help stabilise the foam ✓ -Mixing bowls made of material that does not retain grease such as glass, porcelain or stainless steel should be used/the best material to use is copper which causes catalytic reactions with egg white that helps to produce a stable foam ✓ -Beat egg whites to soft peak stage ✓ -Gradually add sugar, while beaten until the meringue forms a stiff peak ✓ -Don't overbeat meringue ✓ -Use the correct ratio of ingredients (egg white to sugar) ✓ (Any 3)	M140 F151 (3)

3.2	3.2.1	ICE CREAM	GRANITA	
		-High fat content/ 10% fat/ dairy	-No fat/dairy content, made	
		based /cream√	from fruit juice/puree/	
			wine/flavoured water✓	
		-Creamy ✓	-Granular√	
		- Smooth texture√	-Crunchy texture√	
		-Mixture is constantly	-Contains finely crushed ice	
		stirred/churned during freezing to	crystals which is broken up	M139
		break ice crystals and include air√	with a fork√	F149
	3.2.2	Not suitable as a topping -The sugar starts melting / Disinted become sticky/the moisture of the ice -It will negatively impact on the appear-It can make it too sweet OR Suitable as a topping -It will improve the flavour because complements flavour of the ice cream -It might look good if served quickly/it	cream will melt the sugar rance of the ice cream (Any 2) (Any 2) (1) of the caramelised sugar rance of the garnish rance (Any 2)	, ,
		-Add a different/crunchy texture ✓	(Any 2)	
3.3	3.3.1	-The word menu should be written in letters ✓ -The word menu should be in bold an -A type of meal should be indicat /dinner ✓ -Every name of a dish should start wire entrée course is written starting with -There is no separation of courses/n starter and entrée, dessert and coffee -No names for the courses provided e -There is no date indicated on the me written out in full on every menu ✓ -Bread should not be written on the me	d not un-bolded ted on the menu e.g. lunch th a capital letter e.g. the small letters o space between courses e.g. e / incorrect spacing e.g. starter, entrée, dessert enu/ there must be a date	
	3.3.2	-Fruitarian√√ -Vegan√√ -Ovo-vegetarian√√	(Any 1 x 2)	M99 F178 (2)
	3.3.3	-They are low in kilojoules/saturated from the trick in complex carbohydra and the trick in complex carbohydra and the trick in the tr	tes√ and dietary fibre√ ents/ complete protein / high ntial amino acids√ on footprint√	M104 F182

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(Any 3)

(4) **[40]**

Hospitality Studies

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QUESTION 4

4.1	4.1.1	-Pot roast/Oven <u>roasting</u> -Braising ✓	(Any 1)	M93 F192 (1)
	4.1.2	-Good feeding/special diet guarantees good quality mea will result in good marbling ✓ -Meat with larger quantities intra-muscular fat is tastier a tender due to better marbling/ marbling adds to tender flavour of the meat ✓ -The younger the animal the more tender the meat, ✓ determine the grade of meat ✓ -Muscles that are not often used resulting in meat to tender /a tranquil environment will result in good quality -Treatment before slaughtering will influence the quality meat/animals was kept calm before slaughtering ✓	and more ness and the age will hat is more meat	M81 F196 (2)
	4.1.3	 -It is suitable/Good/ Best accompaniment ✓ -Yorkshire pudding is the traditional accompaniment fo it can soak up the juices/sauce/gravy of the roast hump 		M96 F204 (2)
4.2	4.2.1	A- Carving ✓ -An action where meat is sliced into sections/portions for -Meat is always cut against the grain ✓ -Full length of the blade/ sharp knife must be used ✓ -Use a carving fork to pin down the meat whilst slicing while ✓	_	
		B- Stuffing/Rolling -Used for boned meat -The interior of the meat is filled with forcemeat or a mix breadcrumbs, cooked rice etc./filling and then rolled a		M85- 7 F199- 201 (6)
4.3	4.3.1	Puff pastry/pate feullitee✓		M113 F206 (1)
	4.3.2	1:1✓ Equal quantities of flour to fat✓	(Any 1)	M117 F206 (1)
	4.3.3	Good/successful ✓ -It is the correct size 5 cm in diameter ✓ -Nicely layered/ Flaky layers are visible/pastry is laminal -Well risen/well puffed ✓ -Surface uneven ✓ -Round shape/neatly shaped ✓ -There is a good cavity for fillings/ hollow in the middle ✓ -Bite-sized ✓ -Colour is appropriate /acceptable /light / not burnt or day (cannot accept golden brown)	•	M117
		· -		F208 (3)

	4.3.4	-All the ingredients/equipment/surfaces should be cold during preparation ✓ -The correct proportions/ratio of ingredients should be used ✓ -Do not over handle/overwork the pastry as the texture will be dense ✓ -Ensure that the shape of a bouchée is round/ round cutter ✓ -Use a minimum amount of flour during rolling and folding ✓ -It must be rested after each stage of rolling and folding ✓ -It must be baked at the correct temperature of 220 °C/ not too high temperature ✓ -Oven must be pre-heated ✓ -Don't bake for too long/don't over bake ✓ -Place oven rack in the correct level e.g. middle of the oven ✓ -Don't open oven door during the baking process ✓ -Glaze the bouchée before baking ✓ (Any 3)	M114 F177 (3)
4.4	4.4.1	-Name of the producer/company ✓ -Expiry date/Sell by date/ best before date ✓ -Manufacturing date ✓ -Net weight/weight/mass ✓ -Warning statements ✓ - Allergens/free of allergens ✓ -Serving suggestions/Directions for use ✓ -Nutritional information/value ✓ -Bar code ✓ -Identification/batch/serial number ✓ -Grading ✓ -Brand name/logo ✓ (Any 4)	M153 F177 (4)
	4.4.2	-High heat used during the canning process destroys micro- organisms ✓ and enzymes ✓ -Canning stops food from deteriorating as it is not exposed to oxygen anymore ✓ -The pears are sealed in sterilised airtight containers ✓ in a concentrated sugar syrup ✓ that prevents the growth of micro- organisms ✓ -Air is excluded/no oxygen/ sealed containers will be airtight ✓ during the sealing therefore micro-organisms cannot multiply and recontamination will be prevented ✓ (Any 4)	M151 F175 (4)
	4.4.3 (a)	Ingredient price = Food cost/Pears + sugar+ Lemon juice+ pectin \checkmark R27,99 + R9,99 + R6,00 + R5,00 \checkmark Food cost = R48,98/R49,00 \checkmark (Any 1 + total)	M61 F25 (2)
	(b)	Selling price = $\frac{\text{Food cost}}{\text{Food cost percentage (%)}}$ = $\frac{\text{R48,98/R49.00}}{40\% / 0,40}$ = $\frac{\text{R122,45/R122,50}}{40\% / 0,40}$ (Any 1 + total)	M61 F25 (2)

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Hospitality Studies

4.5	4.5.1	Churros✓	M124 F187 (1)
	4.5.2	180 °C – 190 °C√	M123 F187 (1)
	4.5.3	Drain on absorbent paper ✓/ It must be sprinkled/ dusted with cinnamon and sugar ✓/ rolled in castor sugar while still hot ✓ (Any 1)	M123 F187 (1)
	4.5.4 (a)	-Too much water will evaporate ✓ resulting in too little steam/water is the only raising agent ✓ resulting in a final product which is significantly reduced in volume/ small cavity/heavy/dense product ✓ -Fat will ooze out of the final product resulting in an oily product ✓ (Any 2)	M124 F186 (2)
	(b)	-If the paste is still hot the egg will over-coagulate/paste would be lumpy/the egg will curdle in the paste due to coagulation and will result in a poor end product ✓ -If all the eggs added at once the final product may not rise enough to form a proper cavity ✓ -Mixture won't emulsify properly ✓ -Mixture will be difficult to work with ✓	M124
		-To get the correct consistency/ make sure pastry is not too runny√ (Any 2)	F187 (2)
	(c)	-Extra flour will cause the choux pastry to collapse✓ - No cavity will form/it will not rise properly✓ -Extra flour will not gelatinise/ flour will still be raw/ floury taste	M124
		-It will alter the ratio of ingredients ✓ (Any 2)	F187 (2) [40]
		TOTAL SECTION C:	80

SECTION D: SECTORS AND CAREERS FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICE

QUESTION 5

5.1	5.1.1	-Security/bouncer✓ -Restaurant manager/manager✓ -Maître d'hôtel/ head waiter✓ (Any 1)	M3,6 F124 (1)
	5.1.2	The waiters reaction was good/yes✓ (1) -The waiter was calm✓ -He asked the guest politely to stop bothering the other guests✓ -To stop any aggravation, he complied and served the guest another drink✓ or The waiters reaction was not good/no✓ (1)	
		-He should have not given the guest another drink as he was already intoxicated/ according to law -He should have offered him coffee instead -He should not have allowed the guest to dance on the table/ he should have tried to keep the incident quiet -He should rather have asked the guest to leave the restaurant -He should have sought help from security/ manager to intervene - (1 + any 3 reasons)	M185 F41 (4)
	5.1.3	-Handle the situation according to the correct procedure/policy of the establishment ✓ -The manager should handle this situation as it is a major injury ✓ -Emergency services must be contacted, and they will be responsible for the treatment/take the guest to a doctor or hospital ✓ -Staff members should stay calm and be professional ✓ -Keep injured guest calm/comfortable ✓	
		-Move guest away from other guests/ handle discreetly -Incident should be reported/ paperwork should be completed (Any 3)	M186 F45 (3)
5.2	5.2.1	Marketing✓ Sales and marketing✓	M5 F120 (1)

5.2.2	The responsibilities of the telesales person are: -to phone potential clients ✓ -to promote/market/advertise the establishment /to introduce products and services to clients/convince customers to purchase products/services ✓ -to send SMSs and multimedia messages, e-mails of specials ✓ -to keep the website of the establishment updated with special or products or services/provide correct information of the business/ social networking ✓ -to work closely with the marketing manager/team to create marketing material and ensure that the establishment stands out from the rest ✓ -maintain a professional image for the establishment ✓ (Any 3)	M5 F120 (3)
5.2.3	-The human resource manager must see that the suitable candidate is trained ✓ -Induct the candidate to fit in the dynamics of the establishment/ familiarise the new employee with the work environment ✓ -An employment contract: including salary, leave, dispute procedures, must be drawn and signed ✓ -The code of professional conduct, procedures, work schedules and rosters must be explained to this candidate ✓ -Takes care of disciplinary actions/issues in the workplace ✓ -Evaluation of performance in the workplace ✓ (Any 3)	M6 F125 (3)
5.2.4	-This webpage is very informative ✓ -All the information needed is available location/vicinity/attractions, contact details/availability of accommodation ✓ -It is short and to the point/easy to follow ✓ -Big lettering that is easy to read is used ✓ -Interesting/relevant pictures and photos ✓ -Simple language free from spelling mistakes used ✓ -The price of the product is stated ✓ - Products offered are clearly outlined ✓ - The layout is neat / organised / looks professional ✓ - Outreach is greater/is visible to a world- wide/large audience ✓ (Any 5)	M19,21 F138 (5)
5.2.5 (a)	Revenue-generating areas are areas that earn an income for an establishment ✓ People pay for areas or services ✓	M2 F108 (1)
(b)	-Guest rooms/ accommodation ✓ -Food and beverage/restaurant ✓ -Spa ✓ (Any 2)	M2 F108 (2)
Product√ Promotion People/cu	siness area/location n/advertising ustomers/consumer/target market g/display/presentation of product (Any 3)	M15- 17 F135 (3)

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5.3

- 5.4 -The gross domestic product (GDP) of the economy of South Africa decreased✓
 - -A decrease in hotel occupancy /decrease in eating at restaurants/not visiting restaurants/less travelling and not making use of hospitality establishments
 - -Many Hospitality establishments closed down/ shut down of restaurants/ hotels ✓
 - -Loss of jobs√
 - -There was no demand for companies that supply products to the hotels✓
 - -Economic growth was not stimulated✓
 - -The local income decreased ✓
 - -No income generated to contribute to the development and improvement of the country's infrastructure✓
 - -Multiplier effect decreased✓
 - -No tourists visiting hotels to contribute to valuable foreign currency into the country✓
 - -The esteem and living standards of the community could not improve ✓

M3 F112 (4) **[30]**

(Any 4)

QUESTION 6

6.1	6.1.1 (a)	Incorrect/wrong✓ (1) -The knives are on the left hand side of the cover and the forks on the right-hand side/knives and forks were swopped around✓ -Spoon is in the wrong position/should be on the right✓ -There is no entrée knife to accompany the entrée fork✓ -The blade of the knife is facing in the wrong direction✓ -The handle of the dessert spoon is facing the wrong direction✓ -There is no dessert fork✓ -Both the knives and the forks are not at a correct distance from the edge of the table✓		M178 F30
		-No bread/entree knife on side plate✓	(Any 2)	(3)
	(b)	Incorrect/ wrong ✓ -The side plate is placed in an incorrect place / it shoul left side of the cover ✓ -The plates (entrée & dinner) shouldn't be on the cover ✓		M178 F30 (2)
	6.1.2	Good/ formal/neat/elegant appearance ✓ -The napkin is clean, no food stains, wax, burnt ✓ -The napkin is well ironed/no creases/not over handled ✓ -The napkin does not look shabby or torn or worn out ✓ -The napkin is neatly folded ✓	(1)	M178 F30 (2)
6.2	6.2.1	The spoon√		M161 F67 (1)
	6.2.2	-The ingredients are layered with a spoon ✓ in the glass in which it will be served ✓ -The ingredients are floated on top of each other ✓ -Start with the most dense/heavy liquid/ingredient first ✓ -A swizzle stick can be placed in the glass to allow the general the ingredients ✓	uest to mix (Any 2)	M161 F62 (2)
	6.2.3	Frosting – dip the rim of the glass in beaten egg white/I water ✓ and then into coloured/ granulated sugar/jelly to coat the rim ✓	•	M161 F67 (2)
6.3	6.3.1	A Natural wine/ still wine√ B Sparkling wine√ C Fortified wine√		M155 F47 (3)
	6.3.2	-Name/type of wine/Cultivar -Class designated wine -Unique name -Harvest year/Vintage/Date of production -Origin of wine /region/country of origin -Name of the business -Producer/Brand/Estate/name of vineyard -Alcohol content -Bottle volume ✓	(Any 3)	M157 F53 (3)

Hospitality Studies DBE/November 2022 NSC - Marking guidelines 6.3.3 Corked red wine bottles should be stored: in a cellar/storage area that is clean and well ventilated√ - in a slightly damp area / at a humidity level of 70% to prevent the cork of the bottles from drying out ✓ in an area free from any vibration√ - in the dark / away from direct sunlight to avoid damage/ away from ultra-violet light/have subdued lighting only ✓ - constant cool temperature/ between 10-16°C√ - in a slightly raised position, with the corks at the top/flat/horizontal position to ensure that the sediment remains at the bottom of the bottle√ upside down if in boxes ✓ with the label to the top or to the front M159 - with similar red wines together ✓ F54 rotate the wine bottles on a regular basis√ (Any 5) (5) M192 6.4 6.4.1 Silver service√ F36 (1) 6.4.2 -Bread service is from the left side of the guest ✓ -The basket/tray/service plate must be on the left-hand palm of the waiter√ -The waiter must lower their left hand which is holding the basket to no more than 5cm from the edge of the guest's side plate√ -The waiter must pick up the bread roll in the right hand using service utensils (service spoon and fork) ✓ -and transfer it to the side plate ✓ -in an anticlockwise direction offering a bread roll to each guest√ Waiters must remember to serve ladies first ✓ -Start with the guest on the right-hand side of the host and end with M192 the host√ F36 -Waiters must not leave the basket on the table ✓ (Any 4) (4) 6.5 -Remove any unused covers/ covers of guests who didn't arrive✓ -Covers must be corrected after orders have been taken up until the main course√ -Correct the knife part of the first guest and then the fork part of the next guest by standing between the two guests√ -Place the required item in sequence of use ✓

- -For example: if a guest ordered fish for a main course, then table/joint knife and fork will be replaced with a fish knife and fork√
- -Replace cutlery that was incorrectly used by guests✓
- -The procedure includes removing glassware that the guest is not going to use, e.g. if a guest is not going to drink wine, the wine glasses must be removed ✓ the waitron should take glasses by the stem and place them on a tray ✓ (Any 2)

TOTAL SECTION D: 60 GRAND TOTAL: 200

M192

F33

(2) **[30]**