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SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE/GRAAD 12

MATHEMATICS P1/WISKUNDE V1

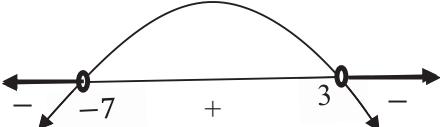
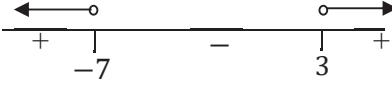
SEPTEMBER 2023

MARKING GUIDELINES/NASIENRIGLYNE

MARKS/PUNTE: 150

These marking guidelines consist of 21 pages/*Hierdie nasienriglyne bestaan uit 21 bladsye.*

QUESTION/VRAAG 1

| | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|---|-----|
| 1.1 | 1.1.1 | $x(7-x)=0$ $x=0$ or/of $x=7$ | $\checkmark x=0$ $\checkmark x=7$ | (2) |
| | 1.1.2 | $3x^2 - 2x - 6 = 0$ $x = \frac{-(-2) \pm \sqrt{(-2)^2 - 4(3)(-6)}}{2(3)}$ $x = -1,12$ or/of $x = 1,79$ | \checkmark subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule $\checkmark x = -1,12$, $\checkmark x = 1,79$ N.B. (-1 mark for incorrect rounding/-1 vir verkeerde afronding) | (3) |
| | 1.1.3 | $(3-x)(x+7) < 0$ CV: $x = 3$ or/of $x = -7$  $\therefore x < -7$ or/of $x > 3$ OR/OF $(-\infty; -7)$ or/of $(3; \infty)$ OR/OF $(3-x)(x+7) < 0$ $-(x-3)(x+7) < 0$ $(x-3)(x+7) > 0$ CV: $x = -7$ or/of $x = 3$  $\therefore x < -7$ or/of $x > 3$ OR/OF $(-\infty; -7)$ or/of $(3; \infty)$ | \checkmark critical values/kritieke waardes $\checkmark \checkmark$ answer/antwoord OR/OF \checkmark critical values/kritieke waardes $\checkmark \checkmark$ answer/antwoord | (3) |

| | | | |
|--|---|--|-----|
| | <p>1.1.4</p> $\sqrt[3]{32} = 8^{3x} \cdot 2^{6x}$ $32^{\frac{1}{3}} = 8^{3x} \cdot 4^{3x}$ $32^{\frac{1}{3}} = (8 \times 4)^{3x}$ $32^{\frac{1}{3}} = 32^{3x}$ $3x = \frac{1}{3}$ $x = \frac{1}{9}$ | $\checkmark \sqrt[3]{32} = 8^{3x} \cdot 4^{3x}$ $\checkmark 32^{\frac{1}{3}} = 32^{3x}$ $\checkmark 3x = \frac{1}{3}$ $\checkmark x = \frac{1}{9}$ | (4) |
| | <p>OR / OF</p> $\sqrt[3]{32} = 8^{3x} \cdot 2^{6x}$ $2^{\frac{5}{3}} = (2^3)^{3x} \cdot 2^{6x}$ $2^{\frac{5}{3}} = 2^{9x} \cdot 2^{6x}$ $2^{\frac{5}{3}} = 2^{15x}$ $15x = \frac{5}{3}$ $x = \frac{1}{9}$ | $\checkmark 2^{\frac{5}{3}} = 2^{9x} \cdot 2^{6x}$ $\checkmark 2^{\frac{5}{3}} = 2^{15x}$ $\checkmark 15x = \frac{5}{3}$ $\checkmark x = \frac{1}{9}$ | (4) |
| | <p>1.1.5</p> $x - 4 - 2\sqrt{x-1} = 0$ $x - 4 = 2\sqrt{x-1}$ $(x-4)^2 = (2\sqrt{x-1})^2$ $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 4(x-1)$ $x^2 - 12x + 20 = 0$ $(x-10)(x-2) = 0$ $x = 10 \text{ or/of } x \neq 2$ | \checkmark isolating the square root/ isolateer vierkants wortel \checkmark squaring both sides/ kwadreer beide kante \checkmark standard form/vorm $\checkmark x = 10 \text{ or/of } x \neq 2$ | (4) |

| | | | | | |
|--|-----|-------|--|---|-----|
| | 1.3 | 1.3.1 | <p>Then the amount that should be paid by each friend = $\frac{3500}{x}$ \therefore The amount paid by each friend less four friends = $\frac{3500}{x-4}$ Extra amount paid = 43,75 $\rightarrow \frac{3500}{x-4} - \frac{3500}{x} = 43,75$ $43,75x^2 - 175x - 14000 = 0$ $x^2 - 4x - 320 = 0$ $(x-20)(x+16) = 0$ $x = 20 \text{ or } x \neq -16$ $\rightarrow 20 \text{ friends are going on the trip.}$</p> <p>OR/OF</p> <p>Let the cost per person be y $y = \frac{3500}{x}$ $xy = 3500$ $(x-4)(y+43,75) = 3500$ $xy - 4y + 43,75x - 175 = 3500$ $3500 - 4\left(\frac{3500}{x}\right) + 43,75x - 175 = 3500$ $43,75x^2 - 175x - 14000 = 0$ $x^2 - 4x - 320 = 0$ $(x-20)(x+16) = 0$ $\therefore x = 20 \text{ or } x \neq -16$</p> | $\checkmark \frac{3500}{x}$ $\checkmark \frac{3500}{x-4}$ $\checkmark \text{equation/vgl}$ $\checkmark \text{standard form/vorm}$ $\checkmark \text{values with selection/ waardes net seleksie}$ $\checkmark y = \frac{3500}{x}$ $\checkmark \text{equation/vgl}$ $\checkmark \text{simplification/ vereenvoudig}$ $\checkmark \text{standard form/vorm}$ $\checkmark \text{values with selection/ waardes met seleksie}$ | (5) |
| | | 1.3.2 | <p>Each friend pays:</p> $\frac{3500}{16} = \text{R}218,75$ <p>OR/OF</p> $\text{Cost} = 175 + 43,75$ $= \text{R}218,75$ | $\checkmark \text{answer/antwoord}$ $\checkmark \text{OR/OF}$ $\checkmark \text{R}218,75$ | (1) |
| | | | | [28] | |

QUESTION/VRAAG 2

| | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|---|-----|
| 2.1 | 2.1.1 | $d = 7$ $T_n = a + (n-1)d$ $336 = 14 + (n-1)(7)$ $n-1 = 46$ $n = 47$ | ✓ $d = 7$ ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ $n = 47$ | (3) |
| | 2.1.2 | $S_n = \frac{n}{2}(a+l)$ $S_{47} = \frac{47}{2}(14+336)$ $= 8\ 225$ OR/OF $S_n = \frac{n}{2}[2a + (n-1)d]$ $S_{47} = \frac{47}{2}[2(14) + (46)(7)]$ $= 8\ 225$ | ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ answer/antwoord OR/OF ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| | 2.1.3 | $d = 14$ $\therefore T_n + (T_n + 14) = 308$ $2T_n = 294$ $T_n = 147$, the first term \therefore The next term = 161 OR/OF $d = 14$ $S_n = \frac{n}{2}[2a + (n-1)d]$ $308 = \frac{2}{2}[2a + (2-1)14]$ $2a = 294$ $a = 147$, the first term \therefore The next term = 161 | ✓ $d = 14$ ✓ method/metode ✓ first/eerste term ✓ second/tweede term OR/OF ✓ $d = 14$ ✓ substitution/vervanging ✓ first/eerste term ✓ second/tweede term | (4) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--|--|---|------|
| | | <p>OR/OF</p> $21 + (n-2)(14) + 21 + (n-1)(14) = 308$ $21 + 14n - 28 + 21 + 14n - 14 = 308$ $28n = 308$ $n = 11$ $T_{11} = 21 + 10(14) = 161$ $T_{10} = 21 + 9(14) = 147$ | <p>OR/OF</p> <p>$\checkmark d = 14$</p> <p>\checkmark method/metode</p> <p>$\checkmark n = 11$</p> <p>$\checkmark T_{10} = 147$</p> | (4) |
| 2.2 | | $\begin{array}{ccccccc} a + b + c & & 4a + 2b + c & & 9a + 3b + c & & 68 \\ & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & & \\ & 3a + b & & 21 & & 29 & \\ & & \searrow & & \swarrow & & \\ & & 8 & & 8 & & \end{array}$ $2a = 8$ $a = 4$ $5a + b = 21$ $5(4) + b = 21$ $b = 1$ $16a + 4b + c = 68$ $16(4) + 4(1) + c = 68$ $c = 0$ $\therefore T_n = 4n^2 + n$ | <p>\checkmark 2nd difference/ 2^e verskil</p> <p>$\checkmark 2a = 8$</p> <p>$\checkmark 5a + b = 21$</p> <p>$\checkmark 16a + 4b + c = 68$</p> | (4) |
| | | | | [13] |

| | | |
|-----|--|--|
| 3.2 | <p>water left after 1 hour = $\frac{99}{100} \times 50$ $\therefore a = 50(0,99)$, $r = 0,99$</p> $T_n = ar^{n-1}$ $T_8 = 50(0,99)(0,99)^7$ $= 50(0,99)^8$ $= 46,14$ <p>46,14 litres of water will be left after eight hours</p> <p>OR/OF</p> <p>water evaporated after an hour = 1% of 50 = 0,5 water evaporated after 2 hours = 1% of 49,5 = 0,495 water evaporated after 3 hours = 1% of 49,005 = 0,49005 $a = 0,5$ $r = 0,99$</p> $S_n = \frac{a(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}$ $S_8 = \frac{0,5(0,99^8 - 1)}{0,99 - 1}$ $= 3,86$ <p>\therefore water that will be left after eight hours = $50 - 3,86$ = 46,14 liters</p> <p>OR/OF</p> <p>$T_0 = 50$ $T_1 = 50(0,99)$ $T_2 = 50(0,99)(0,99)$ $T_8 = 50(0,99)(0,99)^7$ = $50(0,99)^8$ = 46,14 litres</p> | <p>✓ $a = 50(0,99)$</p> <p>✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ 46,14 litres</p> <p>(3)</p> <p>OR/OF</p> <p>✓ $a = 0,5$</p> <p>✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule</p> <p>✓ 46,14 litres</p> <p>(3)</p> <p>OR/OF</p> <p>✓ $T_1 = 50(0,99)$</p> <p>✓ substitution/vervanging</p> <p>✓ answer/antwoord</p> <p>(3)</p> |
| | | [12] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 4

| | | | | |
|-----|-------|---|--|------|
| 4.1 | 4.1.1 | $p = -1$ $q = -3$ | ✓ value/waarde p ✓ value/waarde q | (2) |
| | 4.1.2 | $f(x) = \frac{a}{x-1} - 3$ subs $(0 ; -5)$ $-5 = \frac{a}{0-1} - 3$ $-5 = -a - 3$ $a = 2$ | ✓ subst. p and q / verv. p en q ✓ subst/verv $(0 ; -5)$ ✓ value/waarde a | (3) |
| | 4.1.3 | f is translated 6 units up and 2 units to the right to form g . | ✓ 6 units up/ eenhede op ✓ 2 units to the right/ eenhede na regs | (2) |
| | 4.1.4 | $y = 3$ | ✓ answer/antwoord | (1) |
| 4.2 | 4.2.1 | $x > 0$ | ✓ answer/antwoord | (1) |
| | 4.2.2 | $y = \log_b x$ $b^y = x$ $b^{-2} = 25$ $b = \frac{1}{5}$ $f(x) = \log_{\frac{1}{5}} x$ | ✓ subst/verv $(25 ; -2)$ ✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| | 4.2.3 | $y = \log_{\frac{1}{5}} x$ $x = \log_{\frac{1}{5}} y$ $y = \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x$ | ✓ swop x and y / ruil x en y ✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| | 4.2.4 | $x > -5$ | ✓✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| | | | | [15] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 5

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|
| 5.1 | $y = a(x+1)(x+5)$ $5 = a(1)(5)$ $a = 1$ $y = (x+1)(x+5)$ $y = x^2 + 6x + 5$ | ✓ subst/verv (-5 ; 0) & (-1 ; 0) ✓ subst/verv (0 ; 5) ✓ value/waarde a (3) | |
| 5.2 | $x^2 + 6x + 5 = 2x + 10$ $x^2 + 4x - 5 = 0$ $(x+5)(x-1) = 0$ $x \neq -5 \text{ or } x = 1$ $\therefore y = 2(1) + 10 = 12 \text{ OR } y = (1)^2 + 6 + 5 = 12$ Q(1 ; 12) | ✓ equating/gelykstel ✓ standard form/vorm ✓ x-values with selection/x-waardes met seleksie ✓ y-value/waarde (4) | |
| 5.3 | For turning point: $f'(x) = 2x + 6 = 0$ $x = -3$ Then $f(-3) = (-3)^2 + 6(-3) + 5 = -4$ -4 is minimum value. Therefore, $f(x) \neq -5$ for all value of x OR/OF Axis of symmetry: $x = -\frac{b}{2a} = -\frac{6}{2} = -3$ $y = (-3)^2 + 6(-3) + 5 = -4$ $f(x) = -4$ is minimum at $x = -3$ $-5 < -4$, therefore, $(x) \neq -5$ for all x | ✓ $x = -3$ ✓ value/waarde y ✓ conclusion/ gevolgtrekking OR/OF ✓ x-value//waardes ✓ value/waarde y ✓ conclusion/ gevolgtrekking (3) | |
| 5.4 | 5.4.1 | $SR = 2x + 10 - (x^2 + 6x + 5)$ $= -x^2 - 4x + 5$ $\frac{dSR}{dx} = -2x - 4 = 0$ $x = -2$ $f'(x) = 2x + 6$ $\therefore f'(-2) = 2$ | ✓ SR ✓ value/waarde x ✓ $f'(x)$ ✓ $f'(-2)$ (4) |

| | | | |
|-------|--|--|------|
| | <p>OR / OF</p> $\begin{aligned} SR &= 2x + 10 - (x^2 + 6x + 5) \\ &= -x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ \text{max SR at } x &= \frac{-(-4)}{2(-1)} \\ &= -2 \\ f'(x) &= 2x + 6 \\ \therefore f'(-2) &= 2 \end{aligned}$ | <p>OR/OF</p> $\begin{aligned} &\checkmark -x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ &\checkmark x = -2 \\ &\checkmark f'(x) = 2x + 6 \\ &\checkmark f'(-2) = 2 \end{aligned}$ | (4) |
| 5.4.2 | <p>When $x = -2$</p> $\begin{aligned} y &= x^2 + 6x + 5 \\ &= (-2)^2 + 6(-2) + 5 = -3 \\ R(-2; -3) \text{ and } m &= 2 \\ y &= mx + c \\ -3 &= 2(-2) + c \\ c &= 1 \\ y &= 2x + 1 \end{aligned}$ <p>OR / OF</p> $\begin{aligned} \text{When } x &= -2 \\ y &= x^2 + 6x + 5 \\ &= (-2)^2 + 6(-2) + 5 = -3 \\ R(-2; -3) \text{ and } m &= 2 \\ y - (-3) &= 2[x - (-2)] \\ y + 3 &= 2x + 4 \\ y &= 2x + 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\checkmark y\text{-value/waarde}$ \checkmark substitution/ <i>vervanging</i> \checkmark answer/ <i>antwoord</i> | (3) |
| 5.5 | $\begin{aligned} g(x) &= 2x + 10 \\ g^{-1}(x) &= \frac{x}{2} - \frac{10}{2} \\ g(x) - g^{-1}(x) &= 15 \text{ for } x = 15 \\ \therefore g(x) - g^{-1}(x) &> 15 \text{ for } x > 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\checkmark g^{-1}(x)$ $\checkmark \checkmark x > 0$ | (3) |
| | | | [20] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 6

| | | | | |
|-----|-------|--|--|-----|
| 6.1 | | $1 + i_{\text{eff}} = l + i_{\text{nom}}$ $1 + i_{\text{eff}} = \left(1 + \frac{0,05}{12}\right)^{12}$ $i_{\text{eff}} = 0,05116\dots$ $= 5,12\%$ | ✓ substitution/ vervanging ✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| 6.2 | 6.2.1 | $P = \frac{x \left[1 - (1+i)^{-n} \right]}{i}$ $800\ 000 = \frac{x \left[1 - \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^{-300} \right]}{\frac{0,1075}{12}}$ $x = 7\ 696,74$ <p>Matome's monthly payments = R7 696,74</p> | ✓ value/waarde n ✓ value/waardes i ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ answer/antwoord | (4) |
| | 6.2.2 | <p>Balance after 240th payment:</p> $\text{Balance} = x(1+i)^n - \frac{x[(1+i)^n - 1]}{i}$ $= 800\ 000 \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^{240} - \frac{7\ 696,74 \left[\left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^{240} - 1\right]}{\frac{0,1075}{12}}$ $= 356\ 036,20$ <p>OR/OF</p> $P = \frac{x \left[1 - (1+n)^{-n} \right]}{i}$ $= \frac{7696,74 \left[1 - \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^{-60} \right]}{\frac{0,1075}{12}}$ $= 356\ 034,62$ <p>Balance was R356 034,62</p> | ✓✓ Tick for each term/ merk elke term ✓ answer/antwoord OR/OF ✓ $n = -60$ ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ answer/antwoord | (3) |

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| | <p>6.2.3 The balance after missing 6 instalments:</p> $\begin{aligned} A &= P(1+i)^n \\ &= 356\ 034,62 \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^6 \\ &= 375\ 605,22 \end{aligned}$ <p>The number of payments:</p> $375\ 605,22 = \frac{9\ 000 \left[1 - \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^{-n}\right]}{\frac{0,1075}{12}}$ $-n = \log_{\left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)} \left[1 - \frac{375\ 605,22 \left(\frac{0,1075}{12}\right)}{9\ 000}\right]$ $n = 52,5$ <p>Yes, Matome was able to settle the loan in time. He settled the loan in 53 months instead of 54 months.</p> <p>OR/OR</p> $\begin{aligned} A &= P(1+i)^n \\ &= 356\ 034,62 \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^6 \\ &= 375\ 605,2205 \\ P &= \frac{x \left[1 - (1+i)^{-n}\right]}{i} \\ 375\ 605,2205 &= \frac{x \left[1 - \left(1 + \frac{0,1075}{12}\right)^{-54}\right]}{\frac{0,1075}{12}} \\ x &= 8\ 803,68 \end{aligned}$ <p>Yes, Matome paid more than the required amount.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ answer/antwoord ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ value/waarde n ✓ conclusion/ |
| | | (5) |
| | | [14] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 7

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 7.1 | $f(x) = 4x^2 - x$ $f(x+h) = 4(x+h)^2 - (x+h)$ $= 4x^2 + 8xh + 4h^2 - x - h$ $f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{4x^2 + 8xh + 4h^2 - x - h - (4x^2 - x)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{8xh + 4h^2 - h}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h(8x + 4h - 1)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (8x + 4h - 1)$ $= 8x - 1$ | ✓ expansion/uitbrei ✓ correct substitution/korrekte vervanging ✓ simplification/vereenvoudig ✓ common factor/gemeensk faktor ✓ answer/antwoord (5) | |
| | OR/OF | OR/OF | |
| | $f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{4(x+h)^2 - (x+h) - (4x^2 - x)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{4x^2 + 8xh + 4h^2 - x - h - 4x^2 + x}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{8xh + 4h^2 - h}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{h(8x + 4h - 1)}{h}$ $= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (8x + 4h - 1)$ $= 8x - 1$ | ✓ correct substitution ✓ expansion ✓ simplification/vereenvoudig ✓ common factor ✓ answer/antwoord (5) | |
| 7.2 | 7.2.1 | $y = -x^3 - 16x^2 + 6x$ $\frac{dy}{dx} = -3x^2 - 32x + 6$ | ✓ $-3x^2$ ✓ $-32x$ ✓ 6 (3) |

| | | | | |
|--|-------|--|--|------|
| | 7.2.2 | $f(x) = \frac{4}{5x^{-3}} - \frac{3}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$ $= \frac{4}{5}x^3 - 3x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$ $f'(x) = \frac{12}{5}x^2 + 2x^{-\frac{5}{3}}$ | ✓ $\frac{4}{5}x^3$ ✓ $-3x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$ ✓ $\frac{12}{5}x^2$ ✓ $2x^{-\frac{5}{3}}$ | (4) |
| | | | | [12] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 8

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|-----|
| 8.1 | | ✓ x-intercepts/afsnitte ✓ y-intercept/afsnit ✓ turning points/DP ✓ shape/vorm | (4) |
| 8.2 | $y = a(x-1)^2(x+2)$ $2 = a(-1)^2(2)$ $2 = 2a$ $a = 1$ $f(x) = (x^2 + x - 2)(x-1)$ $= x^3 - 3x + 2$ | ✓ subst in correct formula/vervang in korrekte formule ✓ subst/verv (0 ; 2) ✓ $a = 1$ ✓ $b = 0$ ✓ $c = -3$ & $d = 2$ | (5) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--|------------------------|------------------------|------|
| 8.3 | | (1 ; 0) and/en (4 ; 0) | ✓ (1 ; 0) ✓ (4 ; 0) | (2) |
| 8.4 | | $p > 4$ or/of $p < 0$ | ✓✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| | | | | [13] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 9

| | | | | |
|-----|--|--|---|-----|
| 9.1 | | <p>The area of the square = x^2 and the area of the circle = πr^2 Total area (A) = $x^2 + \pi r^2$(1) Perimeter of the square + circumference of the circle = 12 $4x + 2\pi r = 12$ $r = \frac{6-2x}{\pi}$(2) subst. (2) into (1) $A = x^2 + \pi \left(\frac{6-2x}{\pi} \right)^2$ $A = x^2 + \frac{4x^2 - 24x + 36}{\pi}$ $A = \frac{4x^2 + \pi x^2 - 24x + 36}{\pi}$ $A = \frac{(4+\pi)x^2 - 24x + 36}{\pi}$ </p> | ✓ A = $x^2 + \pi r^2$ ✓ 4x + 2πr ✓ equating to 12 ✓ $r = \frac{6-2x}{\pi}$ ✓ substitution/ vervanging ✓ simplification/ vereenvoudig | (6) |
|-----|--|--|---|-----|

| | | | |
|--|--|---|-----|
| | <p>OR/OF</p> <p>The area of the square = x^2 remaining wire = $12 - 4x$ $2\pi r = 12 - 4x$ $r = \frac{12 - 4x}{2\pi}$ area of the circle = $\pi \left(\frac{12 - 4x}{2\pi} \right)^2$ $= \pi \left(\frac{6 - 2x}{\pi} \right)^2$ $= \frac{36 - 24x + 4x^2}{\pi}$ Total area = area of a square + area of a circle Total area (A) = $x^2 + \frac{36 - 24x + 4x^2}{\pi}$ $= \frac{\pi x^2 + 36 - 24x + 4x^2}{\pi}$ $= \frac{(\pi + 4)x^2 - 24x + 36}{\pi}$</p> | <p>OR/OF</p> <p>$\checkmark x^2$ $\checkmark 12 - 4x$ $\checkmark r = \frac{12 - 4x}{2\pi}$ $\checkmark \frac{36 - 24x + 4x^2}{\pi}$ $\checkmark x^2 + \frac{36 - 24x + 4x^2}{\pi}$ $\checkmark \frac{\pi x^2 + 36 - 24x + 4x^2}{\pi}$</p> | |
| | | | (6) |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|-----|
| 9.2 | <p>Area is minimum when:</p> $x = \frac{\frac{24}{\pi}}{2\left(\frac{\pi+4}{\pi}\right)}$ $x = 1,68$ <p>OR/OF</p> <p>For minimum area:</p> $A(x) = \frac{(4+\pi)}{\pi}x^2 - \frac{24}{\pi}x + \frac{36}{\pi}$ $A'(x) = 2\left(\frac{4+\pi}{\pi}\right)x - \frac{24}{\pi} = 0$ $2\left(\frac{4+\pi}{\pi}\right)x = \frac{24}{\pi}$ $x = 1,68 \text{ m}$ <p>For minimum area, the side of the square should be 1, 68 m</p> | <p>✓ method/metode</p> <p>✓ answer/antwoord</p> <p>OR/OF</p> <p>✓ method/metode</p> <p>✓ answer/antwoord</p> | (2) |
| | | | [8] |

QUESTION/VRAAG 10

| | | | | |
|------|--------|---|---|------|
| 10.1 | 10.1.1 | $P(G) = \frac{50}{100} = \frac{1}{2} = 0,5$ | ✓ answer/antwoord | (1) |
| | 10.1.2 | $P(S) = \frac{35}{100} = \frac{7}{20} = 0,35$ | ✓ answer/antwoord | (1) |
| | 10.1.3 | $P(G \text{ and } S) = \frac{15}{100} = 0,15$ $P(S) \times P(G) = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{7}{20} = \frac{7}{40} = 0,175$ $P(G \text{ and } S) \neq P(G) \times P(S)$ Events G and S are not independent | ✓ 0, 15 ✓ 0, 175 ✓ Conclusion/ gevolgtrekking | (3) |
| 10.2 | | $4 \times 7 \times 7 \times 3 = 588$ | ✓ $4 \times 7 \times 7 \times 3$ ✓ answer/antwoord | (2) |
| 10.3 | 10.3.1 | $7! = 5\ 040$ | ✓ $7!$ or/of 5 040 | (1) |
| | 10.3.2 | $3 \times 5! \times 4 = 1\ 440$ | ✓ 4 ✓ $3 \times 5!$ ✓ answer/antwoord | (3) |
| | 10.3.3 | The number of ways of arranging all the letters with all the three vowels following each other : $3! \times 5! = 720$ $\therefore P(\text{all vowels will not follow each other}) = 1 - \frac{720}{5\ 040} = \frac{6}{7}$ | ✓ $3!$ ✓ $3! \times 5!$ $\checkmark 1 - \frac{720}{5\ 040}$ $\checkmark \frac{6}{7}$ | (4) |
| | | | | [15] |

TOTAL/TOTAAL : 150