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# **basic education**

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS**

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY P1**

**2023**

**MARKING GUIDELINES**

**MARKS: 150**

**These marking guidelines consist of 25 pages.**

**GENERAL INFORMATION:**

- These marking guidelines are to be used as the basis for the marking session. They were prepared for use by markers. All markers are required to attend a rigorous standardisation meeting to ensure that the guidelines are consistently interpreted and applied in the marking of candidates' work.
- Note that learners who provide an alternate correct solution to that given as example of a solution in the marking guidelines will be given full credit for the relevant solution, unless the specific instructions in the paper was not followed or the requirements of the question was not met
- **Annexures A, B, C and D** (pages 3 to 10) include the marking grid for each question.
- **Annexures E, F, G and H** (pages 11 to 24) contain examples of solutions for Question 1 to Question 4 in programming code.
- Copies of **Annexures A, B, C, D** and **the summary for the marks of the learner** (pages 3 to 10) should be made for each learner and completed during the marking session.

**ANNEXURE A****QUESTION 1: MARKING GRID – GENERAL PROGRAMMING SKILLS**

| <b>CENTRE NUMBER:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>EXAMINATION NUMBER:</b> |                        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>QUESTION</b>       | <b>DESCRIPTION</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>MAX. MARKS</b>          | <b>LEARNER'S MARKS</b> |
| 1.1                   | <b>Button [1.1 – Formatting]</b><br><br>Any ONE of font size or style: ✓✓<br>Set font size of edtQ1_1 to 14<br>edtQ1_1.Font.Size (1) := 14 (1)<br>OR<br>Set font style of edtQ1_1 to underline<br>edtQ1_1.Font.Style (1) := [fsUnderline] (1)<br><br>Set text of edtQ1_1 to 'Hello world' ✓<br>Set colour of edtQ1_1 to green ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 4                          |                        |
| 1.2                   | <b>Button [1.2 – Random number]</b><br><br>Generate a random number ✓ in the correct range (1 to 99) ✓<br>Check if ✓ random number is a single digit ( $\leq 9$ ) ✓<br>Display the number converted to string ✓ and a message indicating a single digit in pnlQ1_2 ✓<br>Else ✓<br>Display the number converted to string and a message indicating a two digit in pnlQ1_2 ✓<br><br><b>Concepts:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generate a random number (1) in the correct range (1)</li> <li>• Testing if random number is (1):               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ A single digit (1), display number converted to string (1) with applicable message (1)</li> <li>○ A two digit (1), display number converted to string with applicable message (1)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | 8                          |                        |
| 1.3                   | <b>Button [1.3 – Area]</b><br><br>Extract d from edtQ1_3 converted to integer/float ✓<br><br>$area = 3 * \sqrt{3} / 2 * \sqrt{d} - \pi * \sqrt{d/2}$ ✓<br><br>Display the value of area in pnlQ1_3 ✓ to one decimal ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8                          |                        |

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |  |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1.4 | <b>Button - [1.4 – Find]</b><br><br>Extract sWord from edtQ1_4.text ✓<br>Create and initialise counter ✓<br><br>While NOT EOF(text file) do ✓<br>Read word from the file ✓<br>Change words to uppercase/lowercase ✓<br>If word from file = sWord ✓ (or edtQ1_4.text)<br>Increment counter ✓<br><br>If counter > 0 ✓ (or applicable flag)<br>Display occurrences in redQ1_4 ✓<br>Else ✓ (OR if counter = 0)<br>Display “Word not found” in redQ1_4 ✓ | 11        |  |
| 1.5 | <b>Button [1.5 – Booster rocket]</b><br><br>Create and initialise counter ✓<br>Get total fuel from input box converted to integer/real ✓<br><br>Loop while total fuel >= 200 ✓<br>Increment counter ✓<br>fuel used = total fuel * 7.5 / 100 ✓<br>total fuel = total fuel – fuel used ✓<br>Display counter, fuel used and total fuel left ✓<br>in neat columns ✓ formatted to two decimal places ✓                                                   | 9         |  |
|     | <b>TOTAL SECTION A:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>40</b> |  |

**ANNEXURE B****QUESTION 2: MARKING GRID – SQL AND DATABASE PROGRAMMING**

| <b>CENTRE NUMBER:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>EXAMINATION NUMBER:</b> |                        |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>QUESTION</b>       | <b>DESCRIPTION</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>MAX. MARKS</b>          | <b>LEARNER'S MARKS</b> |
| 2.1                   | <b>SQL statements</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |                        |
| 2.1.1                 | <b>Button [2.1.1 – iOS products]</b><br>SELECT DeviceID, DeviceName ✓<br>FROM tblDevices ✓<br>WHERE OperatingSystem = "iOS" ✓<br><br>Alternative:<br>WHERE OperatingSystem LIKE "iOS"                                                                                                                                          | 3                          |                        |
| 2.1.2                 | <b>Button [2.1.2 – Category selected]</b><br>SELECT DeviceName, Category, NumInStock<br>FROM tblDevices ✓<br>WHERE Category LIKE "%" ✓ + sDeviceType + "'" ✓<br><br>Alternatives:<br>WHERE Category LIKE "Smart ' + sDeviceType + '"<br>WHERE Category = "Smart ' + sDeviceType + '"<br><br><b>NOTE:</b> Also accept QuotedStr | 3                          |                        |
| 2.1.3                 | <b>Button [2.1.3 – Online support]</b><br>SELECT DeviceName, Category, OperatingSystem ✓<br>FROM tblDevices D, tblManufacturers M ✓<br>WHERE D.ManufacturerID = M.ManufacturerID ✓<br>AND ✓ OnlineSupport = True ✓<br>ORDER BY DeviceName ✓                                                                                    | 6                          |                        |
| 2.1.4                 | <b>Button [2.1.4 – Profit per manufacturer]</b><br>SELECT ManufacturerID,<br>FORMAT(SUM ✓ (NumInStock * Price * 0.6) ✓,<br>"CURRENCY") ✓<br><br>AS Profit ✓<br>FROM tblDevices ✓<br>GROUP BY ManufacturerID ✓                                                                                                                  | 6                          |                        |
| 2.1.5                 | <b>Button [2.1.5 – Remove devices]</b><br>Delete ✓ FROM tblDevices ✓<br>WHERE Category = "Smart speaker" ✓<br>AND ManufacturerID = "M104" ✓                                                                                                                                                                                    | 4                          |                        |
|                       | <b>Subtotal:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>22</b>                  |                        |

**QUESTION 2: MARKING GRID (CONT.)**

|       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |  |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 2.2   | <b>Database Manipulation</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |           |  |
| 2.2.1 | <b>Button [2.2.1 – Display products]</b><br><br>Go to the first record in the tblManufacturers ✓<br>Use a loop to step through tblManufacturers ✓<br>Display the ManufacturerName and ContactNumber ✓<br>Display the DeviceName, Instock and Price as headings ✓<br>Go to the first record in the tblDevices table ✓<br>Use a loop to step through tblDevices ✓<br>Test if (tblManufacturers ['ManufacturerID'] =<br>tblDevices['ManufacturerID']) ✓<br>Display DeviceName, NumInStock, converted to<br>a string, ✓ and Price converted to string ✓,<br>in redQ2_2_1 ✓<br>tblDevices.Next ✓<br>End loop (tblDevices)<br>tblManufacturers.Next ✓<br>End loop (tblManufacturers) | 12        |  |
| 2.2.2 | <b>Button [2.2.2 – Update stock]</b><br><br>Extract iNumSold from input dialog box converted to integer ✓<br>Test if tblDevices['NumInStock'] >= iNumSold ✓<br>tblDevices.Edit ✓<br>tblDevices['NumInStock'] =<br>tblDevices['NumInStock'] - iNumSold ✓<br>tblDevices.Post ✓<br>else<br>ShowMessage "Not enough items in stock." ✓<br><br><b>NOTES:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Edit and Post does not need to be inside the if statement.</li> <li>• Any other form of navigation between records can also be used instead of Post.</li> </ul>                                                                                                               | 6         |  |
|       | <b>Subtotal:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>18</b> |  |
|       | <b>TOTAL SECTION B:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>40</b> |  |

**ANNEXURE C****QUESTION 3: MARKING GRID – OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**

| <b>CENTRE NUMBER:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>EXAMINATION NUMBER:</b> |                        |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>QUESTION</b>       | <b>DESCRIPTION</b>                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>MAX. MARKS</b>          | <b>LEARNER'S MARKS</b> |
| 3.1.1                 | <b>Constructor Create:</b><br>Header with 3 parameter values ✓ and correct data types ✓<br>Assign correct parameters ✓ to fSwitchID, fDevice and fPowerUsage ✓<br>Assign False to fSwitchStatus ✓ | 5                          |                        |
| 3.1.2                 | <b>Function getSwitchID</b> with the string return type ✓<br>Result := fSwitchID ✓                                                                                                                | 2                          |                        |
| 3.1.3                 | <b>Function energyUsed</b> with real return type<br>Function with correct return type ✓ and correct parameter ✓<br>Result = fPowerUsage ✓ * parameter value / 1000 ✓                              | 4                          |                        |
| 3.1.4                 | <b>Procedure setSwitchStatus</b><br>Correct heading ✓ with Boolean parameter ✓<br>Set the fSwitchStatus attribute to the parameter value ✓                                                        | 3                          |                        |
| 3.1.5                 | <b>Function toString</b> with string return type ✓<br>Result with correct labels and correct attribute names ✓<br>Call the determineSwitchStatus method ✓<br>Correct formatting ✓                 | 4                          |                        |
|                       | <b>Subtotal: Object class</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>18</b>                  |                        |

**QUESTION 3: MARKING GRID (CONT.)**

| QUESTION | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | MAX. MARKS | LEARNER'S MARKS |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 3.2.1    | <b>Button [3.2.1 – Instantiate object]</b><br>Extract the switchID from the combobox ✓<br>Extract the selected device from the listbox: ✓<br>sLine := lstQ3_2_1.Items[lstQ3_2_1.ItemIndex]<br>Extract the device ✓ and power usage ✓ from sLine:<br>sDevice := Copy(sLine, 1, pos('#', sLine) - 1)<br>iWatt := strToInt(Copy(sLine, pos('#', sLine) + 1))<br>Instantiate the object with the provided values:<br>objSmartSwitch := ✓ TSmartSwitch.create ✓<br>(sSwitchID, sDevice, iWatt) ✓<br>Call objSmartSwitch.toString to display in the rich edit ✓ | 8          |                 |
| 3.2.2    | <b>Button [3.2.2 – Change switch status]</b><br>Use ItemIndex from the radio group with if or case ✓<br>to call the objSmartSwitch.setSwitchStatus method ✓<br>with correct True or False argument ✓<br>Display using the methods objSmartSwitch.getSwitchID ✓<br>and objSmartSwitch.determineSwitchStatus ✓ in the rich edit                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 5          |                 |
| 3.2.3    | <b>Button [3.2.3 – Write to file]</b><br>AssignFile(tFile, 'log.txt') and Append(tFile) ✓<br>WriteLn(tFile, ✓<br>DateToStr(Date) + ', ' ✓ + lblTime.Caption + ', ' ✓<br>+ objSmartSwitch.getSwitchID + '#' ✓<br>+ objSmartSwitch.determineSwitchStatus) ✓<br>Close file ✓<br><b>NOTE:</b> Also accept TimeToStr(Time) instead of lblTime                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6          |                 |
| 3.2.4    | <b>Button [3.2.4 – Power usage]</b><br>Extract hours from edtQ3_2_4 and convert to an integer ✓<br>Use the objSmartSwitch.energyUsed method with hours<br>as an argument ✓<br>Display the energy used in the rich edit with correct text ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3          |                 |
|          | <b>Subtotal Form class:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>22</b>  |                 |
|          | <b>TOTAL SECTION C:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>40</b>  |                 |

**ANNEXURE D****QUESTION 4: MARKING GRID – PROBLEM SOLVING**

| <b>CENTRE NUMBER:</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>EXAMINATION NUMBER:</b> |                        |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>QUESTION</b>       | <b>DESCRIPTION</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>MAX MARKS</b>           | <b>LEARNER'S MARKS</b> |
| 4.1                   | <b>Button [4.1 – Display]</b><br><br>Clear redQ4<br>Add heading and column numbers ✓<br>Loop iRow from 1 to 5 ✓<br>Initialise output string with iRow ✓<br>Correctly nested loop: ✓<br>Loop iCol from 1 to 6 ✓<br>Add item at array[iRow, iCol] to output string ✓<br>Display output string in rich edit ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 7                          |                        |
| 4.2                   | <b>Button [4.2 – Add access point]</b><br><br>Extract the iRow and iCol from the spin edits ✓<br>Initialise counter ✓<br><br>Loop iC from 1 to 6 ✓<br>Check if array at index [iRow, iC] = 'A' ✓<br>Increment counter ✓<br><br>Check if counter is 2 or less ✓<br>Check if character at index of the array is NOT an 'A' ✓<br>Add an 'A' to the correct index of the array ✓<br>Else<br>Display message that there is an access point ✓<br>Else<br>Display message that there are already 3 access points ✓ | 10                         |                        |

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                    |  |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 4.3 | <p><b>Button [4.3 – Coverage]</b></p> <p>Loop through rows iRow from 1 to 5 ✓<br/>         Loop through columns iCol from 1 to 6 ✓<br/>         If access point is at the current index ✓<br/>         Loop ✓ from iRow – 1 ✓ to iRow + 1 ✓<br/>         Loop ✓ from iCol – 1 ✓ to iCol + 1 ✓<br/>         Check if (row IN [1..5]) and (column IN [1..6]) ✓<br/>         If array[row, column] = ' _ ' ✓ (or Not 'A')<br/>         Set array[row, column] = '*' ✓</p> <p>Display array after signals have been added ✓</p> <p><b>Concepts:</b></p> <p><b>Finding the access points: (3)</b></p> <p>Determine the position (row and column) of an access point</p> <p><b>Making provision for all surrounding elements:</b></p> <p>Loop (1) from row index – 1 (1) to row index + 1 (1)<br/>         Nested loop (1) from Col index – 1 (1) to Col index + 1 (1)</p> <p>Alternative:<br/>         For individually coded index combinations, subtract 1 mark for each missing combination with a maximum of 6 marks.</p> <p><b>Test and allocate:</b></p> <p>Check that indexes does not exceed array size (1)<br/>         Check if character at indexes is ' _ ' (1)<br/>         Change character at indexes to '*' (1)</p> <p>NOTE: Testing and allocation needs to be done correctly at least once.</p> <p>Display array after signals have been added (1)</p> | 13                                 |  |
|     | <p><b>TOTAL SECTION D:</b></p> <p><b>GRAND TOTAL:</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p><b>30</b></p> <p><b>150</b></p> |  |

**SUMMARY OF LEARNER'S MARKS:**

| CENTRE NUMBER:  |            | LEARNER'S EXAMINATION NUMBER: |            |            |             |
|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                 | SECTION A  | SECTION B                     | SECTION C  | SECTION D  |             |
|                 | QUESTION 1 | QUESTION 2                    | QUESTION 3 | QUESTION 4 | GRAND TOTAL |
| MAX. MARKS      | 40         | 40                            | 40         | 30         | 150         |
| LEARNER'S MARKS |            |                               |            |            |             |

**ANNEXURE E: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 1**

```

unit Question1_u;

interface

uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls,
  Forms,
  Dialogs, StdCtrls, ExtCtrls, ComCtrls, pngimage;

type
  TfrmQuestion1 = class(TForm)
    grpQ1_1: TGroupBox;
    edtQ1_1: TEdit;
    btnQ1_1: TButton;
    grpQ1_2: TGroupBox;
    btnQ1_2: TButton;
    pnlQ1_2: TPanel;
    grpQ1_5: TGroupBox;
    edtQ1_5: TEdit;
    redQ1_5: TRichEdit;
    Label1: TLabel;
    btn1_5: TButton;
    grpQ1_3: TGroupBox;
    grpQ1_4: TGroupBox;
    Image1: TImage;
    Label2: TLabel;
    edtQ1_3: TEdit;
    Label3: TLabel;
    btnQ1_3: TButton;
    pnlQ1_3: TPanel;
    btnQ1_4: TButton;
    redQ1_4: TRichEdit;
    procedure btnQ1_1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ1_2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btn1_5Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ1_3Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ1_4Click(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

var
  frmQuestion1: TfrmQuestion1;

implementation

{$R *.dfm}

```

```
// =====
// 1.1 Formatting      4 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion1.btnQ1_1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    edtQ1_1.Font.Size := 14;
    edtQ1_1.Text := 'Hello world';
    edtQ1_1.Font.Style := [fsUnderline];
    edtQ1_1.Color := clGreen;
end;

// =====
// 1.2 Random number   8 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion1.btnQ1_2Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    iRandom: integer;
begin
    iRandom := Random(99) + 1;
    if iRandom <= 9 then
        pnlQ1_2.Caption := IntToStr(iRandom) + ' is a single digit value'
    else
        pnlQ1_2.Caption := IntToStr(iRandom) + ' is a two digit value';
end;

// =====
// 1.3 Area            8 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion1.btnQ1_3Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    d, rArea: real;
const
    pi: real = 22 / 7;
begin
    d := StrToFloat(edtQ1_3.Text);
    rArea := (3 * sqrt(3) / 2) * sqr(d) - pi * sqr(d / 2);
    pnlQ1_3.Caption := FloatToStrF(rArea, ffFixed, 7, 1) + ' cm squared';
end;

// =====
// 1.4 Find            11 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion1.btn1_4Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    tFile: textfile;
    sLine, sWord: String;
    iCount: integer;
begin
    redQ1_4.Clear;
    AssignFile(tFile, 'Words.txt');
    Reset(tFile);
```

```

sWord := (edtQ1_4.Text);
iCount := 0;
while NOT EOF(tFile) do
begin
    Readln(tFile, sLine);
    if UpperCase(sWord) = UpperCase(sLine) then
    begin
        inc(iCount);
    end;
end;
if iCount > 0 then
begin
    redQ1_4.Lines.Add('Occurrences: ' + IntToStr(iCount));
end
else
begin
    redQ1_4.Lines.Add('Word not found');
end;
CloseFile(tFile);
end;

// =====
// 1.5 Booster rocket          9 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion1.btnQ1_5Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    rTotalFuel, rFuel: real;
    iCounter: integer;
begin
    // Provided code
    redQ1_5.Paragraph.TabCount := 3;
    redQ1_5.Paragraph.tab[0] := 1;
    redQ1_5.Paragraph.tab[1] := 50;
    redQ1_5.Paragraph.tab[2] := 150;

    redQ1_5.Lines.Add('Second' + #9 + 'Fuel used' + #9 + 'Fuel left ');
    //1.5 Booster rocket

    rTotalFuel := StrToFloat(inputbox('Fuel', 'Total litres of fuel: ',
    '550'));

    iCounter := 0;
    while rTotalFuel >= 200 do
    begin
        inc(iCounter);
        rFuel := rTotalFuel * 7.5 / 100;
        rTotalFuel := rTotalFuel - rFuel;
        redQ1_5.Lines.Add(IntToStr(iCounter)+ #9+
            FloatToStrF(rFuel,FFFixed,5,2)+#9+
            FloatToStrF(rTotalFuel,FFFixed,5,2));
    end;
end;
end.

```

**ANNEXURE F: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 2**

```
//=====
// 2.1 - Section: SQL statements
//=====
```

```
//=====
// 2.1.1   iOS devices                3 marks
//=====
```

```
sSQL1 := 'SELECT DeviceID, DeviceName FROM tblDevices ' +
         'WHERE OperatingSystem = "iOS"';
```

```
//=====
// 2.1.2   Category selected          3 marks
//=====
```

```
sSQL2 := 'SELECT DeviceName, Category, NumInStock ' +
         'FROM tblDevices ' +
         'WHERE Category LIKE "%" + sDeviceType + "'';
```

```
//=====
// 2.1.3   Online support              6 marks
//=====
```

```
sSQL3 := 'SELECT DeviceName, Category, OperatingSystem ' +
         'FROM tblDevices D, tblManufacturers M ' +
         'WHERE D.ManufacturerID = M.ManufacturerID ' +
         'AND OnlineSupport = True ' +
         'ORDER BY DeviceName';
```

```
//=====
// 2.1.4   Profit per manufacturer    6 marks
//=====
```

```
sSQL4 := 'SELECT ManufacturerID, ' +
         'FORMAT(SUM(NumInStock * (Price * 0.6)), "CURRENCY") ' +
         'AS Profit ' +
         'FROM tblDevices GROUP BY ManufacturerID';
```

```
//=====
// 2.1.5   Remove devices             4 marks
//=====
```

```
sSQL5 := 'Delete FROM tblDevices ' +
         'WHERE Category = "Smart speaker" ' +
         'AND ManufacturerID = "M104"';
```

```
//=====
// 2.2 - Section: Delphi code
//=====

//=====
// 2.2.1    Display products          12 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion2.btnQ2_2_1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    // Provided code
    redQ2_2_1.Clear;
    // Question 2.2.1
    tblManufacturers.First;
    while NOT tblManufacturers.Eof do
    begin
        redQ2_2_1.Lines.Add(tblManufacturers['ManufacturerName'] + ': ' +
                           tblManufacturers['ContactNumber']);
        redQ2_2_1.Lines.Add(#9 + 'Device name' + #9 + 'In stock' + #9 +
                           'Price');
        tblDevices.First;
        while NOT tblDevices.Eof do
        begin
            if (tblDevices['ManufacturerID'] =
                tblManufacturers['ManufacturerID']) then
            begin
                redQ2_2_1.Lines.Add(#9 + tblDevices['DeviceName'] + #9
                                   + IntToStr(tblDevices['NumInStock']) +
                                   #9 +
                                   FloatToStrF(tblDevices['Price'],
                                               ffCurrency, 8, 2));
            end;
            tblDevices.Next;
        end;
        redQ2_2_1.Lines.Add('');
        tblManufacturers.Next;
    end;
end;

//=====
// 2.2.2    Update stock              6 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion2.btnQ2_2_2Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    iNumSold: integer;
begin
    // Question 2.2.2
    iNumSold := StrToInt(InputBox('Products sold', 'Amount:', '50'));
    if tblDevices['NumInStock'] - iNumSold >= 0 then
    begin
        tblDevices.Edit;
        tblDevices['NumInStock'] := tblDevices['NumInStock'] - iNumSold;
        tblDevices.Post;
    end
    else
        ShowMessage('Not enough items in stock.');
```

```
// =====
// {$ENDREGION}
// =====
// {$REGION 'Provided code: Setup DB connections - DO NOT CHANGE!'}
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion2.FormClose(Sender: TObject; var Action:
TCloseAction);
begin
// Disconnects from database and closes all open connections
    dbCONN.dbDisconnect;
end;

procedure TfrmQuestion2.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
begin
// Provided code
    redQ2_2_1.Paragraph.TabCount := 2;
    redQ2_2_1.Paragraph.Tab[0] := 100;
    redQ2_2_1.Paragraph.Tab[1] := 150;
    redQ2_2_1.Paragraph.Tab[2] := 200;
end;

procedure TfrmQuestion2.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
begin
// Sets up the connection to database and opens the tables.
    dbCONN := TConnection.Create;
    dbCONN.dbConnect;
    tblManufacturers := dbCONN.tblOne;
    tblProducts := dbCONN.tblMany;
    dbCONN.setupGrids(dbgManufacturers, dbgProducts, dbgSQL);
    pgcDBAdmin.ActivePageIndex := 0;
end;
// =====
// {$ENDREGION}

end.
```

**ANNEXURE F: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 3****Object class**

```
// =====
// 3.1.1 Constructor 5 marks
// =====
constructor TSmartSwitch.create(sSwitchID: String; sDevice: String;
iPowerUsage: Integer);
begin
    fSwitchID := sSwitchID;
    fDevice:=sDevice;
    fPowerUsage := iPowerUsage;
    fSwitchStatus := False;
end;
// =====
// 3.1.2 getSwitchID 2 marks
// =====
function TSmartSwitch.getSwitchID: String;
begin
    Result := fSwitchID;
end;

// =====
// 3.1.3 energyUsed 4 marks
// =====
function TSmartSwitch.energyUsed(iHours: Integer): Real;
begin
    Result := fPowerUsage * iHours / 1000;
end;

// =====
// 3.1.4 setSwitchStatus 3 marks
// =====
procedure TSmartSwitch.setSwitchStatus(bStatus: Boolean);
begin
    fSwitchStatus := bStatus;
end;

// =====
// 3.1.5 toString 4 marks
// =====
function TSmartSwitch.toString: String;
begin
    Result := 'Switch ID: ' + fSwitchID + #13 +
        'Device: ' + fDevice + #13 +
        'Power usage: ' + intToStr(fPowerUsage) + 'W' + #13 +
        'Switch status:' + determineSwitchStatus;
end;
```

```
// =====  
// Provided Code  
// =====  
  
function TSwitch.determineSwitchStatus: String;  
var  
    sStatus: String;  
begin  
    case fSwitchStatus of  
        True: sStatus := 'ON';  
        False: sStatus := 'OFF';  
    end;  
    Result := sStatus;  
end;  
  
// =====  
// End of provided Code  
// =====
```

**Main form unit**

```

unit Question3_u;

interface

uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls,
  Forms,
  Dialogs, SmartSwitch_u, StdCtrls, ComCtrls, Spin, ExtCtrls;

type
  TfrmQuestion3 = class(TForm)
    redQ3: TRichEdit;
    btnQ3_2_1: TButton;
    Panel1: TPanel;
    btnQ3_2_2: TButton;
    GroupBox3: TGroupBox;
    Label3: TLabel;
    GroupBox2: TGroupBox;
    rgpQ3_2_2: TRadioGroup;
    Panel2: TPanel;
    GroupBox1: TGroupBox;
    lstQ3_2_1: TListBox;
    btnQ3_2_4: TButton;
    cmbQ3_2_1: TComboBox;
    Label1: TLabel;
    edtQ3_2_4: TEdit;
    Label2: TLabel;
    GroupBox4: TGroupBox;
    btnQ3_2_3: TButton;
    lblTime: TLabel;
    procedure btnQ3_2_1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ3_2_2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ3_2_4Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

var
  frmQuestion3: TfrmQuestion3;
  objSmartSwitch: TSmartSwitch;

```

```

implementation

```

```

{$R *.dfm}

```

```
// =====
// 3.2.1   Instantiate object      8 marks
// =====
procedure TfrmQuestion3.btnQ3_2_1Click(Sender: TObject);
Var
    sLine, sDevice:String;
    iWatt:Integer;

begin
    redQ3.Clear;
    sLine := lstQ3_2_1.Items[lstQ3_2_1.ItemIndex];
    sDevice := Copy(sLine, 1, pos('#',sLine) - 1);
    iWatt := strToInt(Copy(sLine,pos('#',sLine)+1

    objSmartSwitch:=TSmartSwitch.create(cmbQ3_2_1.Text,sDevice,iWatt);
    redQ3.Lines.Add(objSmartSwitch.toString);
end;

// =====
// 3.2.2   Change switch status    5 marks
// =====
procedure TfrmQuestion3.btnQ3_2_2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    redQ3.Lines.Clear;
    case rgpQ3_2_2.ItemIndex of
        0: objSmartSwitch.setSwitchStatus(True);
        1: objSmartSwitch.setSwitchStatus(False);
    end;
    redQ3.Lines.Add(objSmartSwitch.getSwitchID + ': ' +
objSmartSwitch.determineSwitchStatus);
end;

// =====
// 3.2.3   Write to file           6 marks
// =====

procedure TfrmQuestion3.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    tFile : textFile;
begin
    AssignFile(tFile, 'log.txt');
    Append(tFile);
    writeln(tFile,DateToStr(now)+' ','+lblTime.Caption+', '
+objSmartSwitch.getSwitchID+'#'+ objSmartSwitch.determineSwitchStatus);
    CloseFile(tFile);
end;
```

```
// =====  
// 3.2.4 Power usage          3 marks  
// =====
```

```
procedure TfrmQuestion3.btnQ3_2_4Click(Sender: TObject);  
var  
    iHours : Integer;  
    rEnergy:Real;  
begin  
    redQ3.Lines.Clear;  
    iHours := StrToInt(edtQ3_2_4.Text);  
    rEnergy := objSmartSwitch.energyUsed(iHours);  
    redQ3.Lines.Add('Energy used is: '+ FloatToStr(rEnergy) +' kWh');  
end;  
  
end.
```

**ANNEXURE H: SOLUTION FOR QUESTION 4**

```

unit Question4_u;

interface

uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants,
  Classes, Graphics,
  Controls, Forms, Dialogs, StdCtrls, ComCtrls,
  ExtCtrls, Buttons, Spin, pngimage;

type
  TfrmQuestion4 = class(TForm)
    Panel1: TPanel;
    Panel2: TPanel;
    btnQ4_1: TButton;
    redQ4: TRichEdit;
    btnQ4_2: TButton;
    btnQ4_3: TButton;
    gbxC4_3: TGroupBox;
    sedQ4_2_Row: TSpinEdit;
    sedQ4_3_Col: TSpinEdit;
    Label1: TLabel;
    Label2: TLabel;
    gbxC4_1: TGroupBox;
    gbxC4_2: TGroupBox;
    Image1: TImage;
    procedure btnQ4_1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ4_2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure btnQ4_3Click(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;

var
  Form1: TfrmQuestion4;

  arrNetwork: array [1 .. 5, 1 .. 6] of char =
    ((' ', 'A', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' '), (' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' '),
     (' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', 'A', ' '), (' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' '),
     (' ', 'A', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' '));

implementation

{$R *.dfm}

```

```
// =====
// 4.1 Display          7 marks
// =====
procedure TfrmQuestion4.btnQ4_1Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    I: Integer;
    J: Integer;
    sLine: String;
begin
    redQ4.Clear;
    redQ4.Lines.Add('Access points');
    sLine := ' 1 2 3 4 5 6' + #13;
    for I := 1 to Length(arrNetwork) do
    begin
        sLine := sLine + intToStr(I) + ' ';
        for J := 1 to Length(arrNetwork[I]) do
        begin
            sLine := sLine + arrNetwork[I, J] + ' ';
        end;

        sLine := sLine + #13;

    end;
    redQ4.Lines.Add(sLine);
end;

// =====
// 4.2 Add access point 10 marks
// =====
procedure TfrmQuestion4.btnQ4_2Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    I, iCounter, iRow, iCol: Integer;
begin
    redQ4.Clear;
    iRow := sedQ4_2_Row.Value;
    iCol := sedQ4_3_Col.Value;

    iCounter := 0;

    for I := 1 to Length(arrNetwork[iRow]) do
    begin
        if arrNetwork[iRow, I] = 'A' then
            inc(iCounter);
        end;

        if iCounter < 3 then
        begin
            if arrNetwork[iRow, iCol] <> 'A' then
            begin
                arrNetwork[iRow, iCol] := 'A';
            end
            else
            begin
                ShowMessage('Access point already on this location.');
```

```

else
begin
    ShowMessage('There are already 3 access points in the row.');
```

end;

```

    btnQ4_1.Click;
```

end;

```

// =====
// 4.3 Coverage                13 marks
// =====
procedure TfrmQuestion4.btnQ4_3Click(Sender: TObject);
var
    I: Integer;
    J: Integer;
    K: Integer;
    L: Integer;
begin
    for I := 1 to Length(arrNetwork) do
    begin
        for J := 1 to Length(arrNetwork[I]) do
        begin
            if arrNetwork[I, J] = 'A' then
            begin
                for K := J - 1 to J + 1 do
                begin
                    for L := I - 1 to I + 1 do
                    begin
                        if (K IN [1..5]) AND (L IN [1..6]) then
                        begin
                            if arrNetwork[L, K] = '_' then
                            begin
                                arrNetwork[L, K] := '*';
                            end;
                        end;
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;

    btnQ4_1.Click;
end;
end.
```