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Porafensie Ya Kapa Botjahabela: Lefapha la Thuto

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

KEREITI YA 12

LOETSE 2024

HISTORI P2 ATENTAMO

Atentamo ena e na le maqephe a 14.



POTSO YA 1: CONGRESS YA SOUTH AFRICAN STUDENTS (COSAS) E ILE YA HANYETSA APARTEITI JWANG KA BO 1980?

MOHLODI 1A

Mohlodi o ka tlase o tsepamiseditse maikutlo mererong ya ho thehwa ha Congress of South African Students (COSAS) sebokeng se neng se le Wilgespruit pela Roodepoort ka la 30 Phupjane ho ya la 1 Phupu 1979.

Congress of South African Students (COSAS) e ile ya inehela ho tsebiseng ditho tsa yona ka histori le ntwana ya 'ba hatelletseng'. Ephrahim Mogale, mopresidente wa pele wa mokgatlo, o bapetse tema ya sehlooho. COSAS le yona e inehetse ho melao ya non-racism le demokrasi.

Maikemisetso a sehlooho a mokgatlo e ne e le ho ehlwisa baithuti le baahi ka bobatsi le ka mofuta wa kगतello ya thuto Afrika Borwa, le ho nka karolo ho raleng tjhata ya thuto ya kamoso, mokgwa wa thuto o hloka kgethollo. Ho bontsha boitelo ba bona thutong le ho tsebahatsa molaetsa wa bona COSAS e ile ya thakgola letsholo la Education Charter. Charter e tsheheditse melao ya thuto ho Freedom Charter. Pono ya yona e ne e le hore tsamaiso ya thuto demokrathiki e fihlellwa feela ho setjhaba se demokrathiki ho ipapisitswe ho thuto ya batho kaofela. Ho bonahetse hore Bantu Education e ne e ikemiseditse ho laola le ho kwetlisa batjha hore sena se ka fetolwa ha feela ho ka fetolwa tsamaiso kaofela ya politiki ya naha. Le ha e ne e tsepamisitse maikutlo thutong ya motheo, COSAS e ile ya qolla kamano pakeng tsa thuto le social transfomeishene polelong ya bona ya ditumelo:

- Baithuti ba lokela ho kgobokana ka SRC e kgethilweng ka demokrasi
- Baithuti ba tlameha ho sebeletsa setjhaba ...
- Mosebetsi wa baithuti e ne e le ho tshehetsa mekgatlo ya basebetsi le mekgatlo ya baahi

Ka 1982, COSAS e ile ya ananela mokotaba 'Student-worker Action' le ho phahamisa ho thehwa ha diboka tsa batjha le ho sebeletsa ditabatabelo tsa basebetsi ba batjha le batjha ba sa sebetseng.

[Ho tswa <https://www.sahistory.org.za/article/congress-south-african-students-cosas>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 6 January 2024.]

MOHLODI 1B

Mohlodi ona o ka tlase o hlalosa diketso tseo COSAS e ileng ya di qala ho hanyetsa tsamaiso e sa lokang ya aparteiti ka bo 1980.

Dilemong tsa pele, COSAS e ne e tsepamisitse maikutlo mathateng a thuto, empa hong le setswalle le UDF, ho ya pheletsong ya 1984, baithuti ba ne ba etse ditseko thutong ha mmoho le ho mathata a dipolotiki. Dilemong tsa bo 1980, ka tlasa sekgele COSAS baithuti ba ile ba qala mekgwa e fapaneng ya ho lwana e kang, di boycott, seteraeke, ho buisana le ho beha fatshe ditseko.

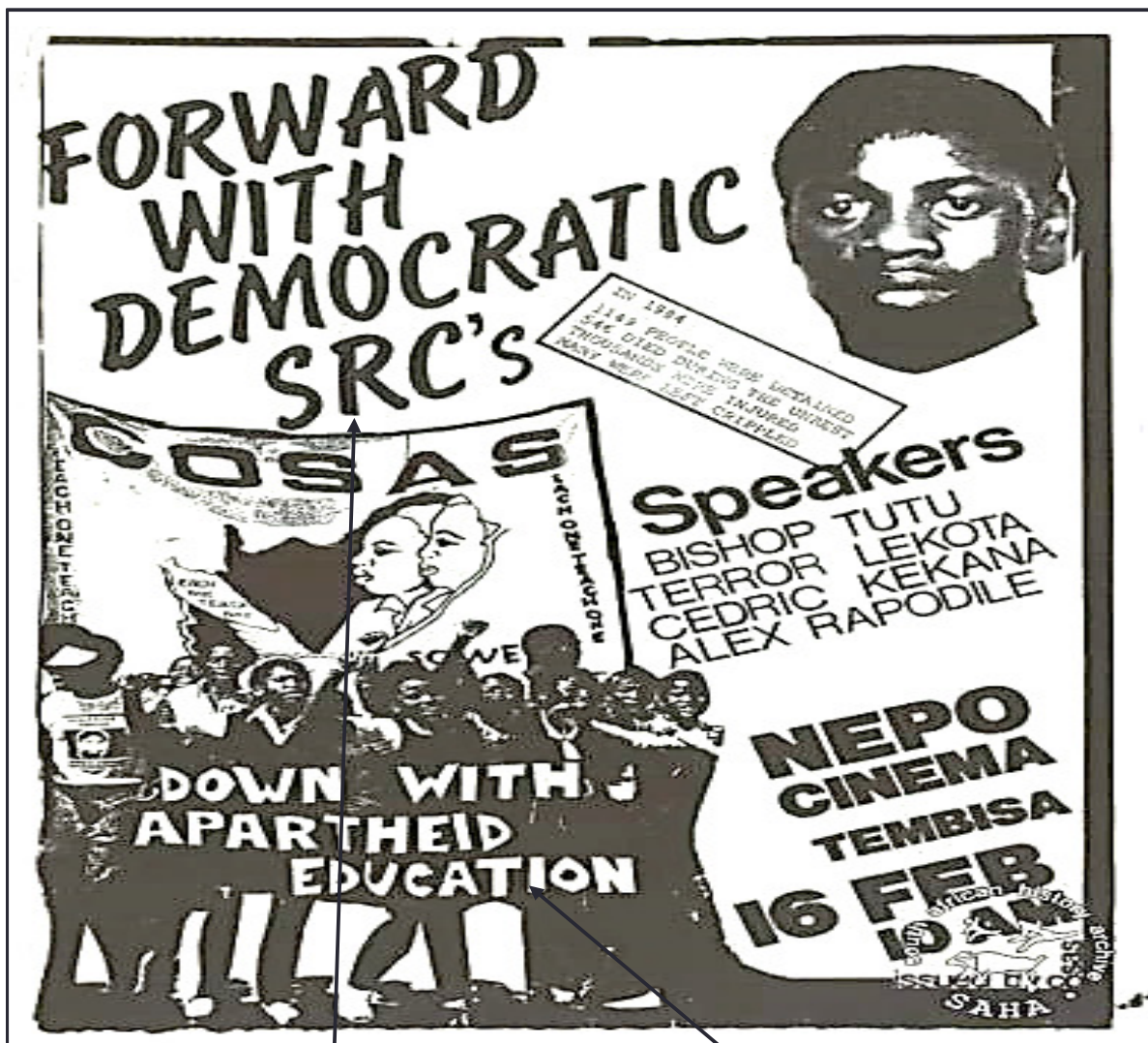
COSAS e neng e tsepamisitse maikutlo mathateng a thuto dikolong, e ikemiseditse ho lwana kgahlano le Bantu Education hape le dikamano tse ntle pakeng tsa barutwana, matijhere le batswadi, tse ileng tsa dukeha haholo ho tloha ho diboycott tsa dikolo dilemong tsa morao ho bo 1970. Diboycott di qadile dikolong tsa bammala Western Cape empa tsa phakisa ho naba ho ya le naha kaofela, hoba ho na le mathata a amanang le dikolo. Ka 1985, diboycott sekolong di entse hore ho se sebetsehe le ho hloka taolo, hape ha bonahala le ho putlama ha Black Local Authorities makeisheneng. Lepetjo la bona 'Tokoloho pele ho thuto' le ile la fella ka pherekano ho phatlalla le naha ho ileng ha fella ho thehweng ha National Education Crisis Committee (NECC) ka 1986. Ho ne ho na le diprotheeste metseng ya mahae pakeng tsa 1985 le 1986. Dikopano tsa bohle tsa bonahala eba tlwaelo ho diboycott. COSAS ya tswa letsholo bakeng sa ho kgethwa ha SRC ka demokrasi

Bongata ba diprotheeste le diboycott tse ding bo ne bo thakgolwe ke COSAS. Letsholo la anti-Republic Day, le potileng lepetjo la 'Forward to a People's Republic,' le ne le hlophiswe ka 1981. Boycott ya naha ya dihlahiswa tsa ha Wilson Rowntree le Fattis and Monis e ne e bitswe ho utlwela bohloko tshwaro ya basebetsi difemeng tseo. Le ha ho le jwalo, e ne e be diketsahalo sedikeng sa Vaal, tse fetotseng diprotheeste tsa baithuti le ho di etsa hore e be karolo e kgolo ya ntwana ya dipolotiki. Ho hanyetsa ho nyoloha ha ditheko le rente stay-away Vaal se ile sa tshehetswa ke baithuti le baahi ba fetang 20 000. Mathata dikolong a ne a hoketswe ho ntwana ya dipolotiki ka bophara kgahlano le aparteiti le khapitalism.

[Ho tswa [https://karibu.org.za/from – Soweto-to-democracy/htm](https://karibu.org.za/from-Soweto-to-democracy/htm). E hlahlobillwe ka di 7 January 2024.]

MOHLODI WA 1C

Setshwantsho sena se entswe ke ditho tsa COSAS tsa 1985, Screen Training Project Johannesburg ho lokisetsa kopano ya bongata. Setshwantsho sena se na le sefahleho sa mofu Bongani Khumalo, moithuti ya neng a bolawe ka 1984. COSAS e behile sefahleho sa hae ka hodimo letsohong le letona la setshwantsho sena ho tshehetsa ntwana ya bona kgahlano le thuto ya aparteiti.



[Ho tswa <https://www.saha.org.za/imagesofdefiance/forward-with-democratic-srcs-down-with-apartheid-education.htm>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 7 January 2024.]

**PELE KA DEMOKRASI
EA SRC's**

**TLASE KA THUTO
YA KGETHOLLO**

MOHLODI WA 1D

Mohlodi o ka tlase o hlalosa ka moo mmuso o lekileng ho hatella diketso tsa COSAS hape le hore baithuti ba arabetse jwang mehatong eno. Qotso e nkilwe ho disetheishene *Student organisation and Political resistance: Tlathlatho ya Congress of South African Students, 1979–1985* ka T. Matona, Hlakola 1992.

COSAS e ne e eso thehwe selemo pele ho baetapele ba naha ba di-corps kaofela le bongata ba ditho tse tshwerweng. Mogale o ile a qoswa ka ho bapatsa maikemisetso a ANC le SACP mme a kwallwa Robben Island.

Selemong sa 1985, di-boycott ho phatlalla di ile tsa senya tshebetso e tsitsitseng dikolong tsa makeisheneng. Mokgatlo wa naha wa bohle wa baithuti o eteleletsweng pele ke COSAS o bile wa etella pele ntwala ya dipolotiki e ileng ya tswala merusu. Boemong bona mmuso o ile wa matlafatsa teko ya ona kगतिकेल्ले. Hona ho siile bongata ba baithuti, ho kenyeletsa ditho tsa COSAS, di hlokaletse, di tswile kotsi le ho kwallwa. Le ha mmuso o sa dumelle class boycott, makgolokgolo a dikolo ho phatlalla le naha a setse a sena letho.

Resistense le repression dikolong e latetswe ke tsela e tlwaelehileng ya diketso tsa mapolesa le tshwaro boycoteng ya kgotso. Hona ho ile ha eketsa di-boycott, le ho tseka ho lokollwa ha baithuti ba bang. Ho feta moo diketso tsa mapolesa di ile tsa eketsa dikohlano, mafu mme dihopotso tsa ba hlokaletse di bile ditsha tsa bohlokwa tsa resistense. Lefu la moithuti ya dilemo di 15 ya ileng a bolawa ha mapolesa a ne a qabana le barutwana boycotting ya ditelase ha ba ne ba tseka hara ntho tse ding ho tloswa ha molao wa tekanyo ya dilemo le tokelo ya ho thehwa ha Student Representative Councils (SRC), ho ile ha tla baithuti ba ka hodimo ho 10 000. Sebui sa COSAS lefung se itse: “Re tla paka ka diketso hore Bantu education e kgopo. Re tla lwana kgahlano le yona ho fihlela e ba e tlositswe hohang, e nyahladitswe moqomong wa ditshila wa histori e bolokwe hang le ka ho sa feleng”.

Qetellong, COSAS ya thibelwa mahareng a 1985 jwalo ka ha State of Emergency e ile ya phatlalatswa ke mmuso wa Afrika Borwa. Ha mokgatlo wa COSAS o ameha, tlhophiso ya baithuti e bile matla haholo hore e ka thibelwa.

[Ho tswa *Student organisation and Political resistance: An analysis of the Congress of South African Students, 1979–1985* by T. Matona]

POTSO 2: TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION (TRC) E SEBETSANE JWANG LE DIPOLAO TSA GUGULETHU SEVEN?

MOHLODI WA 2A

Mohlodi o ka tlase o tsepamisitse maikutlo hore Mapolesa a Afrika Borwa a kgonne jwang ho kenella Gugulethu Seven ka 1985.

Ka 1985, ho ne ho ena le keketstseho e kgolo ya ditlhaselo tse hlometseng tsa diketso tsa MK, tse kenelletsang tlhaselo ka kgaranate ya letsoho ho makala a tshireletso ka Phato e ileng ya qetella ho ena le mahlatsipa. Hona ho lebisitse ho Majoro General Griebenouw wa Western Cape wa lekala la tshireletso la mapolesa ho kopa thuso ya Vlakplaas. Vlakplaas commander Eugene de Kock o ile a deploya (hlophisa) ba bang ba batho ba Vlakplaas ho kenyeletsa Joe Coetzer, Riaan Bellingan le di askaris tse ngata, tse kenelletsang Gladstone Moss, Eric 'Shakes' Maluleke le Xola Frank 'Jimmy' Mbane.

Di-askari di ile tsa hlahiswa leseding ke ditho tsa mapalesa a tshireletso. Ba bontshitswe di tshwantsho tsa baitseki ba Gugulethu ba neng ba qoswa ka 'bokgukguni' bo kotsi. Kamora teko e nyopileng ya ho kenella ha Mbelo (le askari) sehlopheng se Gugulethu, seo Jimmy le Eric Maluleke ba neng ba rometswe ho sona. Ba ne ba filwe dihlobo le dikgranate hape ba fihla hae ho moetapele wa baipehi 'Yamile', ba tseka ho ba dikhomanda ho tswa palehong jwale ka bopaki, ba butse tema e patilweng ya minibase, ba bontsha dithunya tsa bona. Yamile o ile a kgolwa di-askari mme, kamora ho di hlahisa ho Christopher 'Rasta' Piet, kapele ba ile ba ba le sehlopha sa mantlha se ileng sa tsejwa ka hore ke 'Gugulethu Seven'.

Ka la 3 March 1986, kamoraonyana ho 07h00, banna ba supileng ba dilemong tse pakeng tsa leshome le tshela le mashome a mabedi le tharo ba bolailwe ka ho thungwa Gugulethu. Kaofela ba ne ba ena le maqeba a mangata a sethunya mmeleng ya bona: kaofela ba ne ba thuntswe hloohong: e mong a kgephuhile halofo ya sefahleho.

[Ho tswa <https://sabctrc.saha.org.za/reports/volume3/chapter5/subsection35.htm>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 7 January 2024.]

MOHLODI WA 2B

Se latelang ke karolo ya bopaki boo Thapelo Mbele le Rian Bellingan ba nehelaneng ka bona nyeweng ya Truth and Reconciliation Commission Cape Town ka la 18 Pudungwana 1997.

E nngwe ya bopaki ba bohlokwa nyeweng ya 'Gugulethu Seven' e ne e le ya Thapelo Johannes Mbelo, setho sa lekala la tshireletso. Mbelo afidaviting ya hae o itse ha mapolesa a ne a batla ho tshwa sehlopha, ho ne ho tla ba bobebe hobane di-askari ne di ka bontsha mapolesa hore ba ka ba fumana hokae. O hlaloseditse komiti hore diofisiri tsa mapolesa kopanong di laetse ho nka a mang a maemo sebakeng sa ketsahalo moo ho radilweng tlhaselo minibaseng.

Kamora hoba tlhaselo e se etsahale, ba kgutletse morao le ho qhalahana, o hlokometse ba bang ba babelaelwa ka thoko ho tsela. Hoba o nahanne ka maikemisetso a ho tlhaselo ya mapolesa, o ile a etsa tlhahisoleseding ena ka seyalemoya ho bomphato ba hae. Ho thunya ho qadile hang ka morao. O bone e mong wa babelaelwa, Christopher Piet, a matha ka sethunya a bile a thunya. Mbelo o itse o bone Piet a thunngwa a bile a wela fatshe, leha a ne a sa bone hore ke mang ya mo thuntseng. Ka mora ho emisa koloi, a neng a e kganna, Mbelo o itse mohlasedi o tlele ho yena matsoho a le moyeng a re ka seXhosa o tla bontsha mapolesa hore ba bang ba kae. Le ha ho le jwalo, kamorao monna o ile a hlotha dihloho, sajene wa riot squad o mol aetse hore a thunye monna, ntho eo a e entseng, ho mo thunya hloohong.

Mbelo o boletsetse komiti hore o bone Bellingan, khomanda ya hae ka nako eo, a hula e mong mmelaelwa ka koloing sebakeng seo a bile a mo thunya habedi. Mbelo, a kopa tshwarelo ho beng ba bafu a ba a kopa le ho kopana le bona ka bonngwe ho kopa tshwarelo.

Ka nako e nngwe, Bellingan o hanane le bopaki ba Mbelo. O itse tshebetso ha e a tsamaya ho ya ka morero wa ho tshwara diphephetereyitha ha ba ne ba lebaminibaseng ya mapolesa. O tiisitse hore ho ne ho sa kgonehe ho tshwara sehlopha hobane ba ne ba tloha sebakeng se seng ho ya ho se seng. Le ha ho le jwalo, o nkile boikarabelo kaofela ba mafu a supileng.

[Ho tswa <https://www.justice.gov.za/trc/hrvtrans/heide/ct00100.htm>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 4 March 2024.]

MOHLODI WA 2C

Ena ke khathuni ka Zapiro a tshwaela ka katleho ya Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) Phupu 1998.



[Ho tswa Zapiro, End of Part One by J. Shapiro.]

NETE

O MONA

POELANO

MOHLODI WA 2D

Tse latelang ke diqotso tse pedi tsa ho mamelwa ha bopaki ba bomme ba Gugulethu Seven, Cynthia Nomvewu Ngewu, mme wa Christopher 'Rasta' Piet mmoho le Notrose Konile mme wa Zabonke John Konile ho Truth and Reconciliation Commission ka la 27 Pudungwana 1996.

Bopaking ba hae ba la 27 Pudungwana 1996 ba Truth and Reconciliation Commission Gross Human Rights Violations, mme wa Piet, Cynthia Nomveyu Ngewu o itse dinyewe makgotleng di ne di sa kgotsofatse ebile o ne a sa utlwisisi puo e neng e buuwa, di ne di tsamaiswa ka Afrikaans.

Ngewu o itse o bone mora wa hae ya hloka-hetseng televeisheneng a hulwa ka lerapo le potileng letheka la hae, ba ne ba mo hula ka vene. Mapolesa a mmoleletse hore mora wa hae o ne a thunya mapolesa, hape ha morao ba tlile ho yena lapeng ba batla dihloko. O itse ba boleletse ho boloka mora wa bona kapelepele, empa babuelli ba bona ba ba eleditse hore ba ba boloke ke nako eo ba e batlang. Ka mora nako e telele ebile se ba bile ba lebetse ka seo, ba boleletse ba ilo ba teng dipatlisiso Wynberg. Ba boleletse hore Christopher o thuntswe ke Barnard le Coetzee. O boletse tsena ka nako eo di se di etsahetse, o ne a fokotse haholo. O ne a tletse lehloyo ho ya ka tsela eo mora wa hae a bolailweng. Ngewu ha morao o bontshitse tshwarelo le tumelo ya poelano mabapi le lefu la mora wa hae "Ha re batle ho kgutlisa bokgopo bo entsweng ke diphephetreyitha setjhabeng sa rona. Re batla ho ba bontsha botho, hotle ha morao ba tsosolose botho ba bona".

Mme Konile o qadile ka bopaki ba hae ka ho hemela hodimo makgetlo a tshelletseng ka metsotswaneng e mehlano mme a re, "ke kgathetse – ke kgathetse le pele ho tsamaiso eo ke seng ke bile ke qala ho tela. Nke ke ka kgona ho bua le bona, ke phoso ya bona jwale hore ke hloname, jwale ha ke sa tseba hore ke etse eng ka bona. Nke se hlote ke ba bolella hore ba etse eng. Ke inehetse ka tsohle. Ha ke battle ho bua leshano – ha ke a ba tshwarela."

Truth and Reconciliation Commission e file mapolesa a Afrika Borwa, Rian Bellingan, Thapelo Mbelo le Xola Frank 'Jimmy' Mbane amnesty mabapi le dipolao.

[Ho tswa www.sabctrc.saha.org.za. E hlahlobillwe ka di 8 January 2024.]

POTSO YA 3: GLOBALISATION E AMME MORUO WA DINAHA TSE THUTHUHANG JWANG?

MOHLODI WA 3A

Mohlodi o ka tlase o tsepamisitse maikutlo ho mefokolo ya globalisation dinaheng tse thuthuhang.

Moruong, globalisation e ka hlaloswa jwalo ka tshebetso moo dikgwebo, dihlopha le dinaha di qalang ho sebetsa ka sekala sa matjhaba. Sekgahla sa globalisation se eketsehile dilemong tsa hona jwale, ho ya ka tswelopele e potlakileng dipuisanong ha mmoho le dipalangwang. Tswelopele puisanong e entse hore dikgwebo di qolle menyetla ya matsete. Ka nako eo, di-inoveyishine ho infomeishene theknoloji di nolofatsa puisano e potlakileng mmoho le neheletsano ya thepa tsa tjelete ho phatlalla le meedi ya naha.

Globalisation e fa dikgwebo menyetla ya tlhodisano ka ho di dumella ho fumana di-raw material (disebediswa tse sa ntlafatswang) moo theko e leng hodimo. provide. Globalisation e boela e fa mekgatlo monyetla wa ho fumana molemo wa ditjeho tse tlase tsa basebetsi dinaheng tse thuthuhang, ha e sebedisa hampe tsebo le boiphihlelo ba theknikal ba meruo e seng e tswetsepele. Ka globalisation, dikarolo tse fapaneng tsa tlhahiso di ka etswa didikeng tse fapaneng tsa lefatshe.

Ha se ntho tsohle tse molemo ka globalisation. Phetoho efe kapa efe le mohlodi kapa ya hlotsweng, mme batho ba dulang setjhabeng seo se itshetlehileng mesebetsing e nkuwang kantle ha ngata ba a sotleha. Ka katleho, hona ho bolela hore basebetsi dinaheng tse tswetseng pele ba lokela ho hlodisana le mebaraka e theko e tlase bakeng sa mesebetsi.

Boemo bo thatafala haholo dinaheng tse thuthuhang, moo meruo e fetohang ka potlako. Kannete, maemo a mosebetsi ka nako e nngwe sapolaye tjheyini ha e amohelhe. Indasteri ya diaparo e Bangladesh, mohlala, e hakanya ho hira dimillione tse nne tsa batho, empa bohareng mosebetsi o fumana moputso o ka tlase ka kgwedi ho ena le mosebetsi wa Aamerica a o fumanang ka letsatsi.

[Ho tswa <https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/effects-economic-globalization/>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 11 March 2024.]

MOHLODI WA 3B

Mohlodi o ka tlase o ngotswe ke setho sa Anti-Globalisation Movement. O tsepamisitse maikutlo temeng e bapetsweng ke World Trade Organisation (WTO) mabapi le globalisation.

Ka morethetho, “Hey, hey, ho, ho, WTO e tlameha ho tsamaya!” mme “Batho ba kopane, ha re hlole re arohana”, ‘Festivale ya resistanse’ e se e qadile ... e latetswe ke kgobokano e hlwahlwa ya baletsi ba meropa le dibapala foleyiti tsa qala morethetho.

Kgobokano ya tjheseho ya batho ba sa lebellwang ebile ho bokellana diterateng tsa toropo ya Seattle ho utlwahatsa ho se kgotsofale haholo malebana le sera se le seng; molao wa kgwebo o senyang wa World Trade Organisation ... WTO.

Baitseki ho kenyeletsa le mokgatlo wa basebetsi ba tshepe le malapa a bona, boratikoloho, mahipi a kgale, baithuti ba kholetjheng, bonkgono, basebetsi ba bafalli ho tloha Mexico, baitlami ba Tibetan, basebetsi ba sweatshop ba Pacific Rim (basebetsi ba difemeng ba fumanang moputso o tlase, ba sebetsang dihora tse telele tlasa maemo a sa jeseng ditheohelang), baitseki ba ditokelo tsa diphoofole ba apereng jwalo ka dikgudu tsa lewatle, le baitlami ba mmalwa ba hlahafetseng. Mokete o jwang!

Motswako ona o motle wa moifo wa batho, o ne o boetse o rutehile le ho tseba ka ditaba tse amang mesebetsi ya WTO. Ba entse dipatlisiso tsa bona hantle. Ka matsatsi ao ke neng ke le Seattle mmoho le dibeke tse ngata pele ho moo, diwekshopo le disemina tse fapaneng tsa ditaba tsa naha le tsa matjhaba di ne di tshwarelwa diholong tsa kopano tsa selehae le dikerekeng.

Ditaba tse neng di sekasekwa ke ho tloha ha tlhahiso ya dijo tse genetically-engineered ; di-sweatshops Indonesia, Pakistan, Mexico, Philippines; le ho rengwa ha meru; melao e tshireletsang diphoofole; di-hormone tsa nama ya kgomo; moya o tjhefuweng, metsi le mobu; ho lahlehelwa ha basebetsi ba America ke mosebetsi ho ya ho mebaraka e mose ho mawatle (nka e bitsa hore ke mosebetsi wa bokgoba o theko e tlase); ...Hantlentle, lenaneo la mantlha la WTO le kenyeletsa ho beta polanete le tshebediso e mpe ya basebetsi ke di-CEO tsa dikhampani tse mmalwa le ba nang le kabelo tse kgolo khampaneng tsa matjhaba ... lebitsong la moharo o pepeneneng le matla. Mme ba makalla hore hobaneng bongata ba batho ba tletse diterateng ho hanyetsana le bona.

[Ho tswa <http://pecoskid.com/my-writings/anti-globalization-movement-essays-battle-in-seattle/>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 11 March 2024.]

MOHLODI WA 3C

Khathuni ena ka raditshwantsho ya sa tsejweng a nyatsa ho tsamaiswa ha tlhahiso ho tloha USA ho ya ho dinaha tse moputso o tlase (Indonesia).



[Ho tswa <https://www.pinterest.de/pin/366128644678749632/>. E hlahlobillwe ka di 11 March 2024.]

HA HO MOSEBETSI

HA HO LIETA

MOSEBETSI O MONGATA

MOHLODI WA 3D

Qotso e ka tlase e hlakisa tshusumetso ya dikhampane tsa matjhaba hodima bophelo ba batho feela dinaheng tse thuthuhang.

Ho tloha ka Second World War, boholo ba tlhahiso ya lefatshe esale e etswa ke dikhamphane tse kgolo tse sebetsang ho phatlalla le meedi. Matjhaba a eketsehile lefatsheng ka ho beha ditsi tsa tlhahiso mose ho mawatlle, ho khapitalaisa ka ditshenyeho tse tlase tsa mosebetsi kapa ho ba haufinyana le mebaraka ya bona. Dikhampane di matlafetse ho feta dinaha tse ngata.

Ha ba tlisa matsete a tswang kante a bohlokwa dinaheng tse thuthuhang, dikhampane tsena hangata di beha phahello pele ho ditokelo tsa basebetsi kapa dinaha tseo di iswang ho tsona. Mabenkele a maholo dinaheng tse tswetseng pele a hlophisitse sapolaye tjheyini ya lefatshe le ho etsa bonnete ba hore tlhahiso ya theko e tlase e phatlalletse le lefatshe. Empa batho ba hlahisang dihlahiswa ba itshetlehile dithekong tseo ba di fumanang, tseo hangata di ileng tsa putlama haholo di-dekheyiding tse mmalwa tse fetileng. Hona ho hohola (tlosa) bokgoni ba ho fana ka maemo a bophelo a mantlha ho malapa a bona.

Bothata ha se hore kgwebo ya matjhaba e hanyetsana le dithoko le ditabatabelo tsa mafutsana, empa ke hore melao e busang e tsitsitse mme e tshehetsa dinaha tse ruileng. Hore batho ba futsanehileng ba une molemo ho kgwebisano ya lefatshe, melao e hloka ho fetolwa hore ba tiise phihlello e lokileng bathong ba futsanehileng ho ya mebarakeng ya naha le ya matjhaba.

[Ho tswa [http://www.deved.youth.ie/issues/globalisation and trade](http://www.deved.youth.ie/issues/globalisation%20and%20trade). E hlahlobillwe ka di 11 March 2024.]

DITEBOHO

Ditshwantsho le bopaki bo bong ba histori di nkilwe ho tse latelang:

http://www.deved.youth.ie/issues/globalisation_and_trade

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