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PREPARATORY EXAMINATION

GRADE 12

GEOGRAPHY P2

SEPTEMBER 2025

MARKS: 150

MARKING GUIDELINES

This marking guideline consists of 8 pages.





- 1.3.6 Economic growth is promoted (2)
 Creation of self-sufficient farmers (2)
 Imbalances/injustices will be redressed (2)
 National reconciliation (2)
 Food security will be improved (2)
 People will have access to land (2)
 To help uplift communities (2)
[ANY THREE] (3 x 2) (6)
- 1.4 1.4.1 Central Business District (1)
 (1 x 1) (1)
- 1.4.2 Tall buildings (1)
 High building density (1)
 (2 x 1) (2)
- 1.4.3 High rate of urbanisation puts strain on resources (2)
 (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.4.4 Gentrification (2)
 (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.4.5 Improvements in infrastructure (2)
 New investments in the CBD (2)
 Improved safety/reduced crime (2)
 The CBD will be attractive (2)
 Pleasant shopping atmosphere (2)
 Property values will increase (2)
 More employment opportunities (2)
 Attracts working-class people (2)
[ANY FOUR] (4 x 2) (8)
- 1.5 1.5.1 Unplanned residential area of self-built dwellings made by found
 and bought materials constructed on land to which occupants
 normally do not have any legal claim (2)
[CONCEPT] (1 x 2) (2)
- 1.5.2 250 (1)
 (1 x 1) (1)
- 1.5.3 250 shacks destroyed (1)
 1 000 people left homeless (1)
 (2 x 1) (2)





- 1.5.4 Built with inferior/weak material (2)
 No drainage stormwater infrastructure (2)
 Use of flammable fuel (2)
 Shacks built close to each other (2)
 No taps/hosepipes/fire distinguishers (2)
 Negligence (2)
[ANY TWO] (2 x 2) (4)
- 1.5.5 Build formal **houses**/RDP houses (2)
 Provide electricity (2)
 Provision of proper infrastructure (2)
 Educate residents about floods and fires (2)
[ANY THREE] (3 x 2) (6)

QUESTION 2: ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AFRICA

- 2.1 2.1.1 Primary (1)
 2.1.2 Foreign exchange (1)
 2.1.3 Beneficiation (1)
 2.1.4 Quaternary (1)
 2.1.5 Imports (1)
 2.1.6 SDI (1)
 2.1.7 Industrial centralisation (1)
 (7 x 1) (7)
- 2.2 2.2.1 D (1)
 2.2.2 C (1)
 2.2.3 B (1)
 2.2.4 A (1)
 2.2.5 B (1)
 2.2.6 B (1)
 2.2.7 A (1)
 2.2.8 A (1)
 (8 x 1) (8)
- 2.3 2.3.1 It is when people do not have access to adequate and nutritious food (2)
[CONCEPT] (1 x 2) (2)
- 2.3.2 58 million (1)
 (1 x 1) (1)





- 2.3.3 **Health**
Weak/ill workforce cannot work to produce food (2)
- Water**
People cannot water their crops to produce food (2)
- Hygiene**
Poor hygiene brings a higher risk of exposure to contaminants (2)
- Sanitation**
Poor sanitation results in transmission of infections and diseases (2)
- [ANY TWO]** (2 x 2) (4)
- 2.3.4 Train more people to become farmers (2)
Avail more land for farming (2)
Create more employment opportunities (2)
Provide farmers with incentives to encourage food production (2)
Support subsistence farmers (2)
[ANY FOUR] (4 x 2) (8)
- 2.4 2.4.1 Primary (1)
(1 x 1) (1)
- 2.4.2 Beatrix (1)
(1 x 1) (1)
- 2.4.3 Gauteng (1)
(1 x 1) (1)
- 2.4.4 Employs 477 000 employees (2)
Pays R140 billion in taxes and royalties to the government (2)
(2 x 2) (4)
- 2.4.5 Depletion of gold (2)
Closure of mines (2)
(2 x 2) (4)
- 2.4.6 People will lose jobs (2)
Industries dependent on gold will be negatively affected (2)
There will be less or no exporting of gold (2)
The country will lose on foreign income (2)
Illegal mining (2)
[ANY TWO] (2 x 2) (4)



**SECTION B****QUESTION 3: GEOGRAPHICAL SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES****3.1 MAP SKILLS AND CALCULATIONS**

3.1.1 B (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.2 A (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.3 Orthophoto map has a bigger scale (5 times larger) (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.4 $1.6 \text{ cm} \times 500$
800 m
1000
0.8 km (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.1.5 2025 – 2011
= 14 years x 5'
= 70' West (1° 10')
= 25° 54' West – 1° 10' West
= 24° 44' West of True North (5 x 1) (5)

3.1.6 To find the correct direction. (1 x 1) (1)

3.2 MAP INTERPRETATION

3.2.1 Planned irregular (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.2.2 Facilitates smooth flow of traffic (2)
(1 x 2) (2)

3.2.3 Near the beach/ocean (2)
Easily accessible/near transport routes (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

3.2.4 Tertiary (1)
(1 x 1) (1)





3.2.5 (a) Rural-urban fringe (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

(b) Far from residential areas (2)
Flat and large open land (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

3.2.6 Farming (1)

3.2.7 Job opportunities (2)
Food production (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

3.3 GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS)

3.3.1 Demarcation of an area around a feature/location (1)
[CONCEPT] (1 x 1) (1)

3.3.2 Open land (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

3.3.3 To secure a river from pollution (2)
(1 x 2) (2)

3.3.4 (a) National freeway (N2) (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

(b) Vector (1)
(1 x 1) (1)

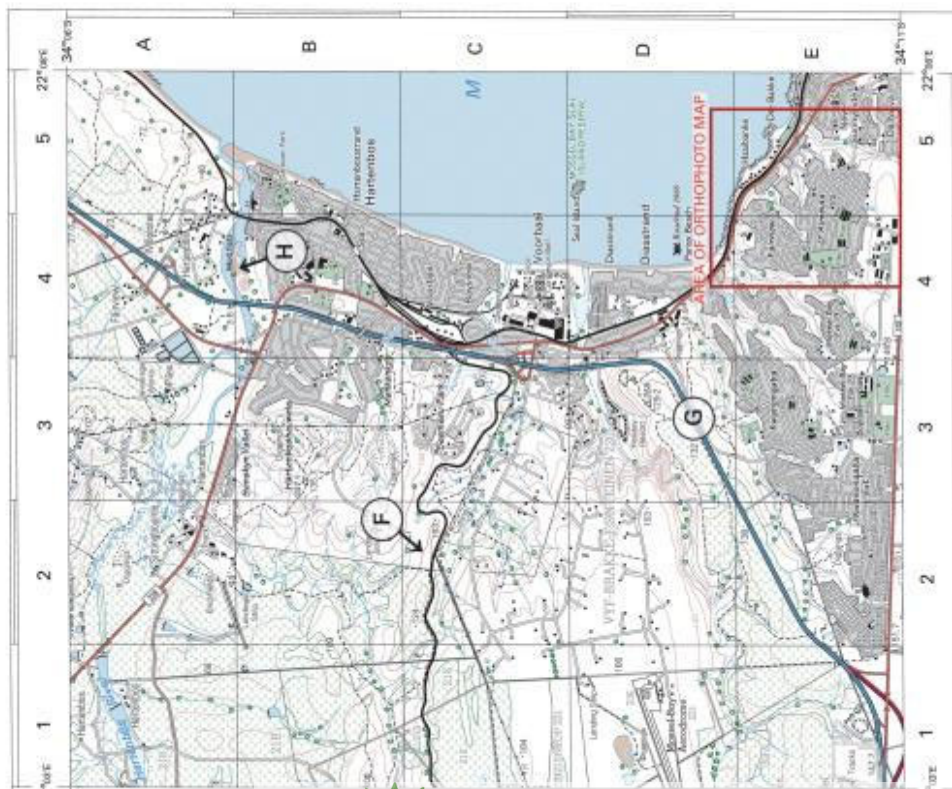
(c) Tourists' accessibility (2)
Facilitates movement/transportation of goods and services
in and out of Mossel Bay (2)
[ANY ONE] (1 x 2) (2)

[30]

TOTAL: 150



EXTRACT FROM 3422AA MOSSEL BAY



REFERENCE

National Geographic National Parks		International Boundary and Region		Forest Wet	
Arctic Circle		Provincial Boundary		Wetland	
Arctic Road		Protected Area		Wetland	
Boundary Road (North Map)		Perennial River		Wetland	
Other Road (North)		Perennial River		Wetland	
Other Road (South)		Non-perennial River		Wetland	
Trail and Hiking Trail		Non-perennial River		Wetland	
Other Road (North)		Non-perennial River		Wetland	
Other Road (South)		Non-perennial River		Wetland	
Other Road (North)		Non-perennial River		Wetland	
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Other Road (North)		Non-perennial River		Wetland	
Other Road (South)		Non-perennial River		Wetland	</

EXTRACT FROM 3422AA 18 & AA 19 & AA 23 ortho - rectified image 1:10 000



VERKLARING

[illegible]